

**United States** Department of Agriculture

National Institute of Food and Agriculture





BIOENERGY, CLIMATE, AND ENVIRONMENT

# NIFA Organic **Programs**



FOOD SAFETY AND NUTRITION AND SUSTAINABILITY

FOOD PRODUCTION



YOUTH, FAMILY, AND COMMUNITY



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**NOSB Meeting 4 -28-2021** 











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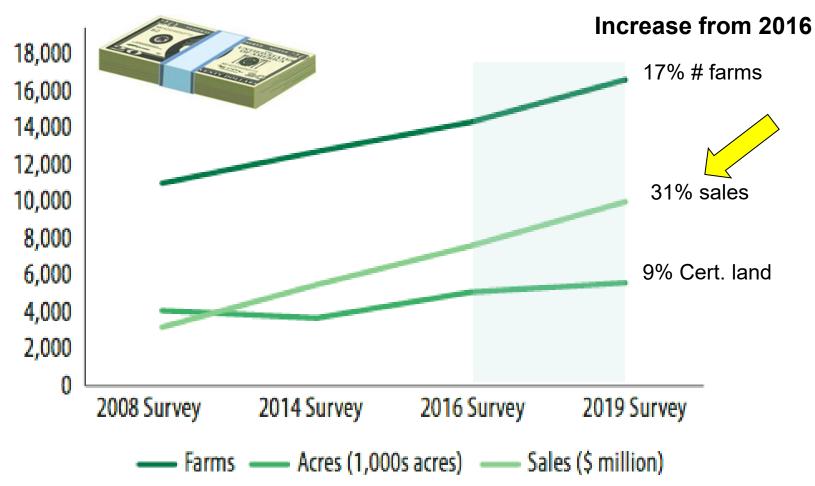
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### Organic Farms, Acres, and Sales, 2008 to 2019

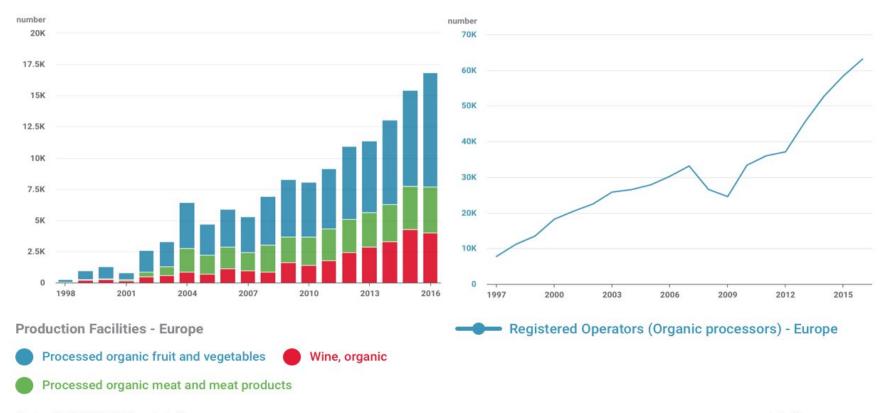


USDA NASS, 2019 Organic Survey (2017 Census of Agriculture)



## Similar trends observed in Europe

### Production and Processing Expansions Aid Organic Sector



Data: EUROSTAT, Gro Intelligence

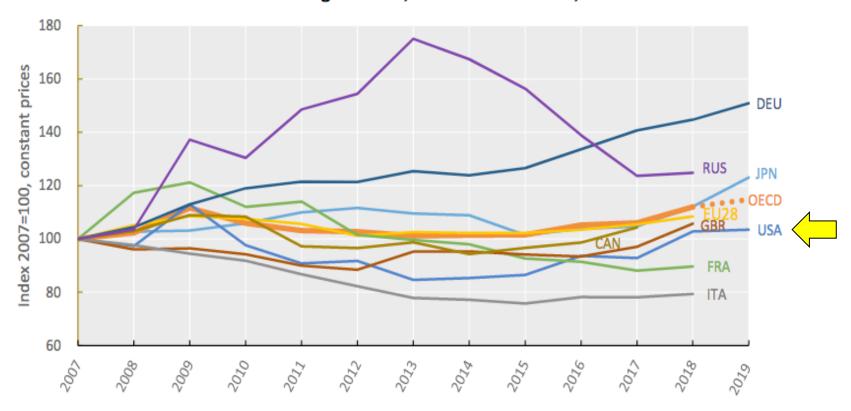
www.gro-intelligence.com



"Despite robust consumer demand, however, there is still limited research, education programs, and extension resources that support organic systems" (NSAC).

Limited investment in R&D

#### Government R&D budget trends, selected economies, 2007-19



Source: OECD Main Science and Technology Indicators (MSTI) Database, 28 February 2020 http://oe.cd/msti

### Strong investments in research and innovation is critical to the growth of the organic sector

Two USDA-NIFA programs have helped fill the gap by stimulating cutting-edge research to address critical challenges of the organic industry.

- The Organic Agriculture Research and Extension Initiative (OREI)
- The Organic Transitions (ORG)

While the focus of this presentation is on these two programs, there are many other NIFA programs that fund organic agriculture projects.

- Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)
- Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education (SARE)
- Beginning Farmer and Rancher Development Program (BFRDP)
- Hatch program



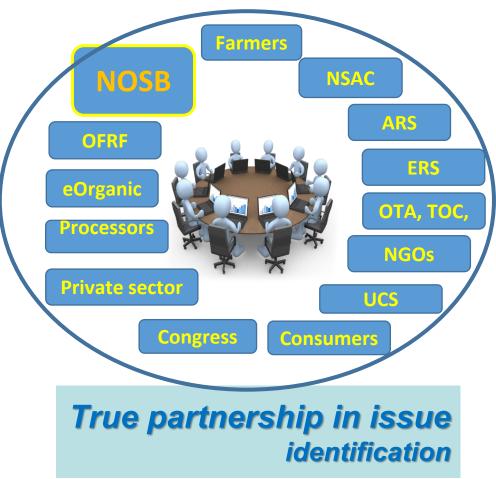


# Many other USDA agencies make significant investments in organic agriculture either directly or through funding opportunities.

- Agriculture Research Service (ARS)
- Economic Research Service (ERS)
- Agriculture Marketing Service (AMS)
- Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)
- National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)
- National Agricultural Library (NAL)



# **Challenges of the Organic Industry**





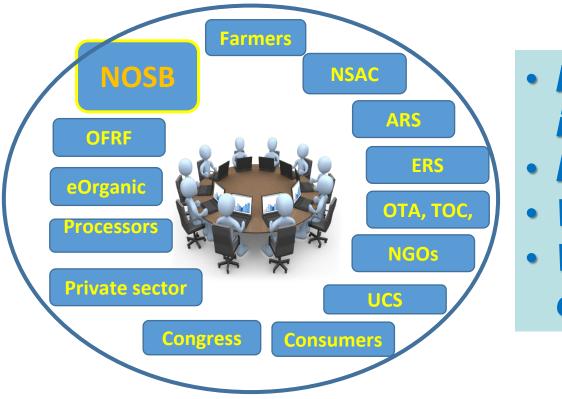
- Farm bill
- National surveys
- Listening sessions
- Meetings
- White paper
- Inputs \_



Issues span the entire supply chain from "farm to fork"



# Action by the Industry

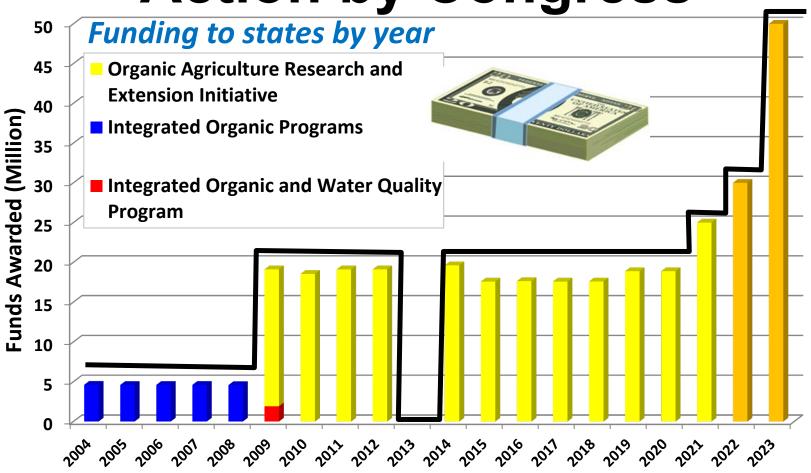


- Issue identification
- Priority setting
- Work with USDA
- Work with congress

**Goal**: Secure funding for Research, Education, and Extension



**Action by Congress** 



OREI funding through multiple Farm Bills



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# **Action by NIFA**

- Industry priorities translated into Request For Applications (RFA)
- Rigorous panel review process
- Scientific merit used for award selection
- Post-award management



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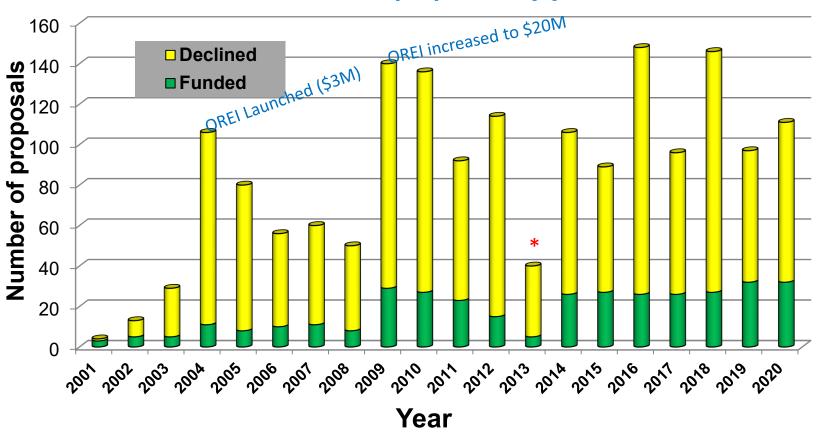


# **Action by NIFA**

- NOSB priorities are our priorities
- They are all included in our **RFAs** 
  - Organic Transitions program
  - OREI program
- Direct links are included in the RFAS
- They are used by applicants to establish project relevance

## ORG and OREI # of proposals by year

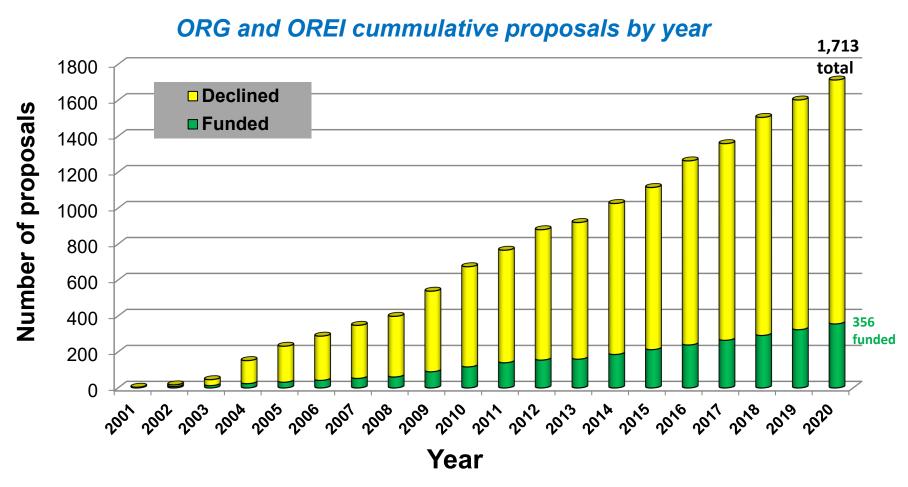
### ORG and OREI proposals by year



<sup>\*</sup> OREI Not offered in 2013



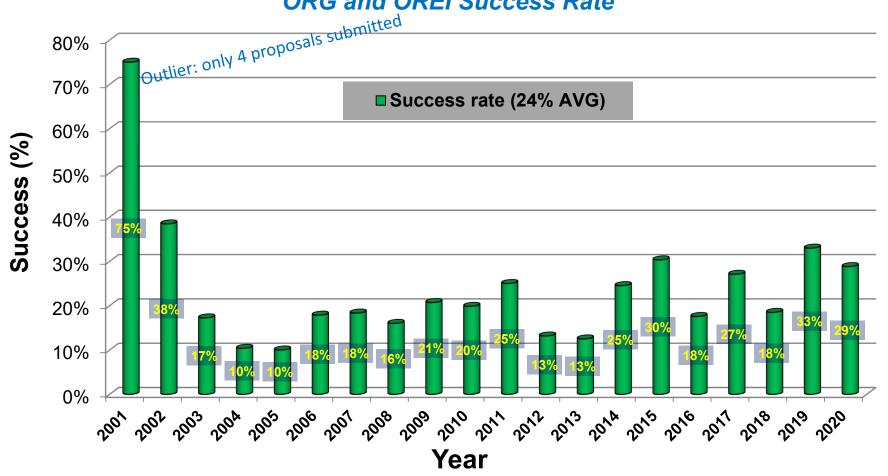
## ORG and OREI cumulative # of proposals by year



Note: Resubmissions included in the count

## **ORG and OREI Success Rate**

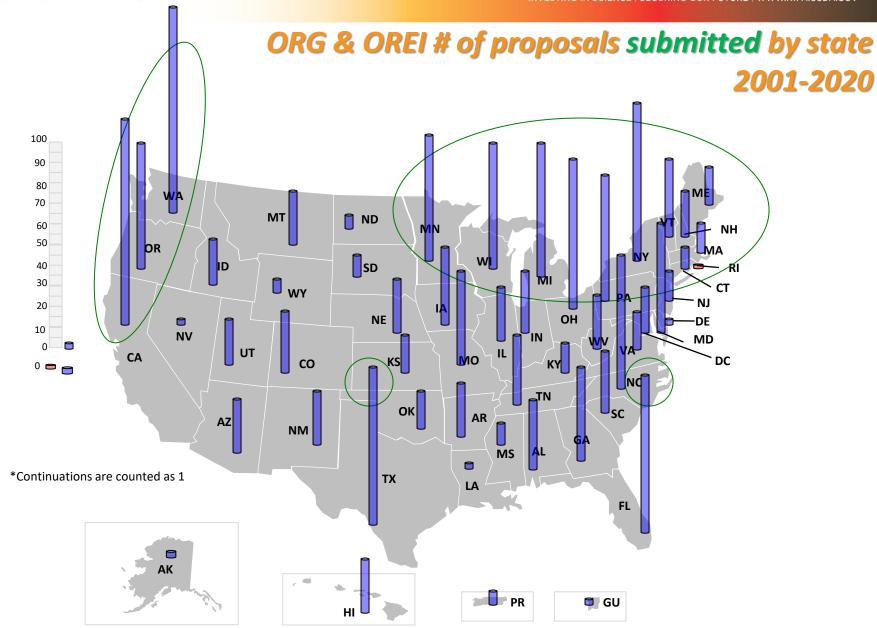
#### **ORG and OREI Success Rate**



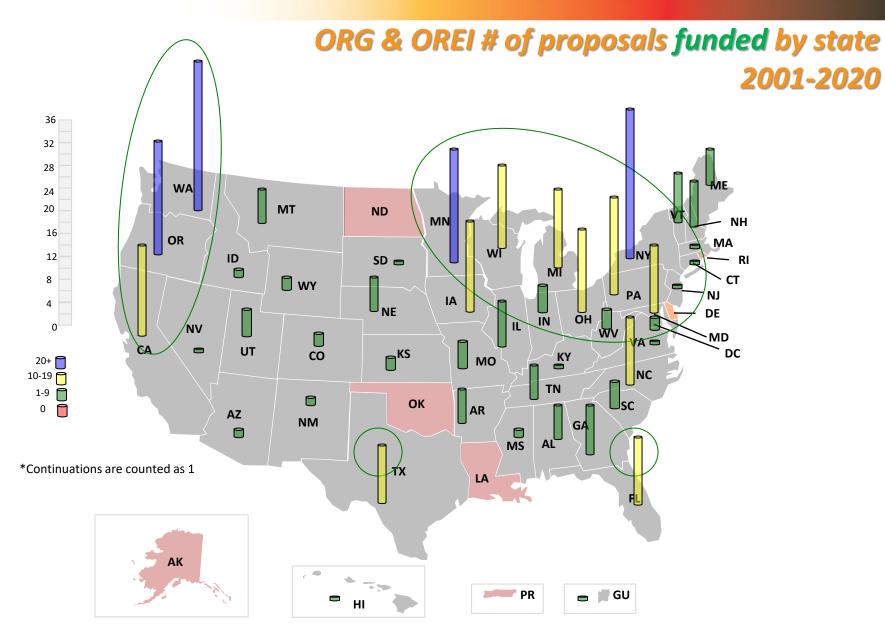


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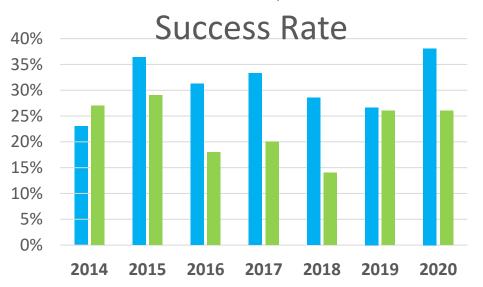
## **Good News!**

- Funding has improved for:
  - Animal SystemsProposals
  - Small and MinorityServing Institutions(MSI)
  - Southern Region

## Success rate is up for

Seeds and Breeds proposals

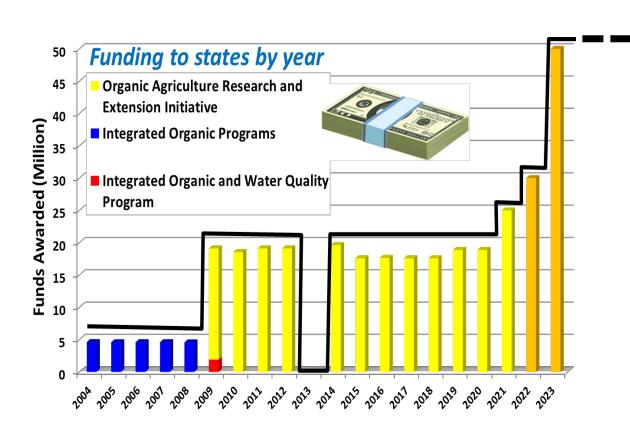




- Success Rate Seed and Breed Proposals
- Success Rate all OREI Proposals

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# OREI budget increase is a big win for the industry



Great opportunity to stimulate research and innovation and to tackle big challenges



# **Future Perspective**

01



#### **Promote**

Promote Research and Innovation 02



### **Explore**

Explore New Extension Opportunities 03



#### Train

Train the next
 Generation of
 Organic Farmers
 and Leaders

# **Future Perspective**

- Develop smart tools for use by farmers and processors
  - Seeds, Natural substances etc.
- Develop smart tools for enforcement agents to support "Organic Integrity"
- Better understand the human dimension of organic agriculture
- Make new knowledge available and accessible to farmers
- Etc.



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