

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**

In re:	) Docket Nos.
Milk in the Northeast, Appalachian,	) AO-14-A78, AO-388-A23,
Florida, Southeast, Upper Midwest,	) AO-356-A44, AO-366-A52,
Central, Mideast, Pacific Northwest,	) AO-361-A44, AO-313-A53,
Southwest, and Arizona Marketing	) AO-166-A73, AO-368-A40,
	) AO-231-A72 and AO-271-A44

**APPENDIX TO
PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
SUBMITTED BY
SELECT MILK PRODUCERS, INC.
AND
CONTINENTAL DAIRY PRODUCTS, INC.**

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APPENDIX 1
Analysis of Proposals

APPENDIX 1 PRODUCER HANDER HEARING PROPOSALS

Prop No.	Sponsor	Proposed Amendment No.	Description	Limit	Cap PDs	Hard or Soft Cap	Eliminates PDS	Own Farm Production	Retail Exemption	Grandfather Exemption	Individual Handler Pool	Method	General Provisions	Order 1	Order 5	Order 6	Order 7	Order 0	Order 3	Order 2	Order 3	Order 4	Order 6	Order 1	CFR Sections Affected
0	STATUS QUO		Do Nothing	None	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
1	NMPF/IDFA	1	Eliminate PD		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8
	NMPF/IDFA	2	Remove and Reserve 1001.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1	X												1001.10
	NMPF/IDFA	3	Remove and Reserve 1005.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1		X											1005.10
	NMPF/IDFA	4	Remove and Reserve 1006.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1			X										1006.10
	NMPF/IDFA	5	Remove and Reserve 1007.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1				X									1007.10
	NMPF/IDFA	6	Remove and Reserve 1030.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1					X								1030.10
	NMPF/IDFA	7	Remove and Reserve 1032.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1						X							1032.10
	NMPF/IDFA	8	Remove and Reserve 1033.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1							X						1033.10
	NMPF/IDFA	9	Remove and Reserve 1124.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1								X					124.10
	NMPF/IDFA	10	Remove and Reserve 1126.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1									X				1126.10
	NMPF/IDFA	11	Remove and Reserve 1131.10		N		Y	N	N	N	N	1										X			1131.10
2	NMPF/IDFA	12	Raise Exempt Plants	450,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
3	Hatchland Farm	13	Limit NE PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2	X												1001.10
4	Lochmead	14	Limit PDS except PNW and AZ	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2	X												1001.10
		15	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2		X											1005.10
		16	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2			X										1006.10
		17	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2				X									1007.10
		18	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2					X								1030.10
		19	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2						X							1032.10
		20	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2							X						1033.10
		21	Limit PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2									X				1126.10
5	Homeland/Maple View	22	Eliminates PD App	750,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	3		X											1005.10
		23	Eliminates PD FL		Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	3			X										1006.10
		24	Eliminates PD SE		Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	3				X									1007.10

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6	Homeland/Maple View	25	Increase exempt plants to 150,000 except FL, APP, and SE		Y	H				N	N	3	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8
		26	Raises Exempt App	750,000	Y	H				N	N	3		X											1005.8
		27	Raises Exempt FL	750,000	Y	H				N	N	3			X										1006.8
		28	Raises Exempt SE	750,000	Y	H				N	N	3				X									1007.8
7	Dunajski Dairy	29	Limit NE PDs	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2	X												1001.10
8	WI Dept of Ag	30	Defines as Non Pool	2,000,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(b)
9	WI Dept of Ag	31	Raises Exempt	2,000,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
10	Way-Har Farms	32	Increase exempt plants to 450,000	450,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
11	Shatto Farms	33	Eliminate Exemption over 1,000,000	1,000,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(b)
12	Shatto Farms	34	Raises Exempt	1,000,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
13	Association	35	Eliminate Exemption over 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(b)
14		36	Raises Exempt	3,000,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
15	Coopers' Hilltop Farm	37	Limit NE PDs	3,000,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	2	X												1001.10
16		38	Increase exempt plants to 450,000	450,000	Y	H		N	N	N	N	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)
Mallorie's Country Morning and Nature's Dairy		39	Grandfather own farm production up to 3 million own farm production with limit of 6 million pounds total	varies up to 3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.10 and 1000.14
Morning and Nature's		40	Amend 1000.14	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.14b
		41	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7	X												1001.60
		42	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7		X											1005.60
		43	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7			X										1006.60
		44	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7				X									1007.60
		45	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7					X								1030.60
		46	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7						X							1032.60
		47	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7							X						1033.60
		48	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7								X					1124.60
		49	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7									X				1126.60
		50	Change pooling	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	N	7										X			1131.60

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18	Honstra Farms	51	Limit PDs to 1,500,000	1,500,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(b)		
19	Penn Association of Milk Dealers	52	Increase exempt plants to 450,000	450,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8(e)(4)		
20	Select/Continental	53	Grandfather own farm production up to 3 million in general	varies up to 3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.10 and 1000.14		
		54	Amend 1000.14	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.14b		
		55	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7		X											1001.14	
		56	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7			X										1005.14	
		57	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7				X									1006.14	
		58	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7					X								1007.14	
		59	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7						X							1030.14	
		60	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7							X						1032.14	
		61	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7								X					1033.14	
		62	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7									X				1124.14	
		63	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7										X			1126.14	
		64	Define Exempt Plant	3,000,000	Y	S	N	Y	N	Y	Y	7											X		1131.14	
		65	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7		X											1001.60
		66	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7			X										1005.60
		67	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7				X									1006.60
		68	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7					X								1007.60
		69	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7						X							1030.60
		70	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7							X						1032.60
		71	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7									X				1033.60
		72	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7										X			1124.60
73	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7											X		1126.60		
74	Amend Pooling	NA	N	NA					NA	NA	7												X	1131.60		

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21	Select/Continental	75	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2	X												1001.10
		76	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2		X											1005.10
		77	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2			X										1006.10
		78	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2				X									1007.10
		79	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2					X								10030.10
		80	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2						X							1032.10
		81	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2							X						1033.10
		82	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2									X				1126.10
22	NE Dairy Foods Association	83	Eliminate PD	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8
		84	Remove and Reserve 1001.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8		X											1001.10
		85	Remove and Reserve 1005.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8			X										1005.10
		86	Remove and Reserve 1006.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8				X									1006.10
		87	Remove and Reserve 1007.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8					X								1007.10
		88	Remove and Reserve 1030.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8						X							10030.10
		89	Remove and Reserve 1032.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8							X						1032.10
		90	Remove and Reserve 1033.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8								X					1033.10
		91	Remove and Reserve 1124.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8									X				124.10
		92	Remove and Reserve 1126.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8										X			1126.10
		93	Remove and Reserve 1131.10	150,000	Y	H	Y	N	N	N	N	8											X		1131.10
23	AIDA	94	Exempt Own Farm Production	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8 and 1000.76
		95	Exempt Own Farm Production	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1000.8 and 1000.76
		96	Exempt Own Farm Production1001.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9		X											1001.10
		97	Exempt Own Farm Production1005.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9			X										1005.10
		98	Exempt Own Farm Production1006.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9				X									1006.10
		99	Exempt Own Farm Production1007.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9					X								1007.10
		100	Exempt Own Farm Production1030.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9						X							10030.10
		101	Exempt Own Farm Production1032.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9							X						1032.10
		102	Exempt Own Farm Production1033.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9								X					1033.10
		103	Exempt Own Farm Production1124.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9									X				124.10
		104	Exempt Own Farm Production1126.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9										X			1126.10
		105	Exempt Own Farm Production1131.10	None	Y	NA	N	Y	N	NA	NA	9											X		1131.10

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24	AIDA	106	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10	X													1001.10
		107	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10		X												1005.10
		108	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10			X											1006.10
		109	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10				X										1007.10
		110	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10					X									1030.10
		111	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10						X								1032.10
		112	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10							X							1033.10
		113	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10								X						1124.10
		114	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10									X					1126.10
		115	Retail Sales Exemption	None	Y	NA	N	N	Y	NA	NA	10										X				1131.10
25	AIDA	116	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11	X													1001.61
		117	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11	X													1001.62
		118	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11	X													1001.70, 1001.71, 1001, 72
		119	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11	X													1001.73
		120	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11		X												1005.61
		121	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11		X												1005.62
		122	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11		X												1005.70, 1005.71, 1005, 72
		123	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11		X												1005.73
		124	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11			X											1006.61
		125	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11			X											1006.62
		126	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11			X											1006.70, 1006.71, 1006, 72
		127	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11			X											1006.73
		128	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11				X										1007.61
		129	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11				X										1007.62
		130	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11				X										1007.70, 1007.71, 1007, 72
		131	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11				X										1007.73
		132	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11					X									1030.61
		133	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11					X									1030.62
		134	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11					X									1030.70, 1030.71, 1030, 72
		135	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11					X									1030.73
		136	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11						X								1032.61
		137	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11						X								1032.62
		138	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11						X								1032.70, 1032.71, 1032, 72
		139	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11						X								1032.73

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		140	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11											X			1033.61
		141	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11											X			1033.62
		142	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11											X			1033.70, 1033.71, 1033, 72
		143	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11											X			1033.73
		144	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11												X		1124.61
		145	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11												X		1124.62
		146	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11												X		1124.70, 1124.71, 1124, 72
		147	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11												X		1124.73
		148	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1126.61
		149	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1126.62
		150	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1126.70, 1126.71, 1126, 72
		151	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1126.73
		152	Computation of PPD	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1131.61
		153	Announcement of Producer Prices	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1131.62
		154	Removal of Market-Wide pooling provisions	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1131.70, 1131.71, 1131, 72
		155	Payments to Producers and Cooperatives	NA	N	NA				NA	Y	11													X	1131.73
26 NMPF		156	Grandfather pd exemption	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	Y	N	12	x													1008.(e)(5)
27 NH		157	Limit PDs to 3,000,000	3,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	2	x													1000.8(b)
28 Webers Farm		158	Limit NE PDs	2,000,000	Y	H	N	N	N	N	N	13						x								1030.10
29 USDA		159	Catchall	NA	N	NA				NA	NA	NA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Unknown

APPENDIX 1 PRODUCER HANDLER HEARING PROPOSALS

Prop No.	Sponsor	Proposed Amendment No.	Description	Limit	Cap PDs	Hard or Soft Cap	Eliminates PDS	Own Farm Production	Retail Exemption	Grandfather Exemption	Individual Handler Pool	Method	General Provisions	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	O r d e r	CFR Sections Affected
														1	5	6	7	0	3	3	2	4	1	

Thursday, July 16, 2009

Description of Terms

Cap PDs	Establish a cap at which the exemption ends for producer handlers. If the exemption is removed for all milk once limit is reached it is a "Hard" Cap. If, instead milk marketed up to the limit remains exempt and only milk in excess if subject to pricing and pooling, the cap is a "Soft" Cap.
Eliminates PDs	The proposal eliminates any exemption based upon being a producer handler. Very small handlers are exempt plants for administrative reasons.
Own Farm Production	Own Farm Production means that milk a plant receives from farm or farms which it owns is not subject to pooling and pricing. Milk purchased from other farmers is subject to pooling and pricing. If the own farm production is given first rights to the highest use, then it is "up allocated" If it is given lowest use, then it is "down allocated."
Retail Exemption	Milk marketed from the farm to the consumer at retail by the farmer is not subject to minimum pricing and regulation. This would include home delivery and stores owned by the farm.
Grandfather	Grandfather provisions would permit producer handlers exempt under existing rules to remain exempt even if new rules would have the effect of removing the exemption.
Individual Handler Pool	An Individual Handler Pool is one in which the handler is required to pay minimum prices, but the prices are blended among all of the producers shipping to the plant and not shared in a market wide pool.

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														1	5	6	7	0	3	3	3	2	4	1

Method

Description of Proposed Method

- 0 Do Nothing
- 1 Eliminates Producer Handlers from Orders and increases the exempt
- 2 Sets limits on one or more orders for PDs at 3,000,000 pounds hard
- 3 Eliminates Producer Handlers in one or more orders and raises
- 4 Defines non pool plant as a producer handler in excess of 2 million
- 5 Defines non pool plant as a producer handler in excess of 2 million
- 6 Defines non pool plant as a producer handler in excess of 2 million
- 7 Grandfathers own farm production up to 3 million pounds on existing
- 8 Remove PD Exemption and leave exempt plants at 250,000
- 9 Exempt own farm production
- 10 Exempt Direct Farm to Retail Sales
- 11 Individual Handler Pools
- 12 Grandfather with other limits up to 3,000,000
- 13 Sets limits on one or more orders for PDs at 2,000,000 pounds hard
- 14 Sets limits on one or more orders for PDs at 1,500,000 pounds hard

APPENDIX 2
Cost of Production By State by Month

California, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	7.77	8.47	7.33	7.21	6.94	7.27	7.65	8.12	8.37	8.47	8.91	8.78
Homegrown harvested feed	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.46	1.63	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.67
Grazed feed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Total, feed costs	9.22	9.90	8.77	8.73	8.63	8.91	9.30	9.81	10.12	10.21	10.64	10.52
Veterinary and medicine	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.59
Bedding and litter	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Marketing	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32
Custom services	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.58	0.56
Repairs	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.36
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
Total operating costs	11.49	12.11	10.97	10.97	10.93	11.25	11.64	12.16	12.55	12.63	13.10	12.99
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.51	1.40	1.43	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.48	1.51	1.51	1.49
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	1.81	1.76	1.79	1.78	1.83	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.92	1.90	1.91	1.90
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxes and insurance	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17
General farm overhead	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27
Total, allocated overhead	4.12	3.93	3.98	3.95	4.06	4.10	4.11	4.10	4.22	4.23	4.24	4.23
Total costs listed	15.61	16.03	14.96	14.92	14.99	15.35	15.75	16.25	16.77	16.86	17.34	17.22

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/15/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	7.12	6.52	6.35	6.34	6.80	7.12	7.59	8.15	8.45	8.72	9.19	8.60
Homegrown harvested feed	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.65	1.89	1.88	2.03	2.29	2.39	2.03	2.15	2.07
Grazed feed	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.14
Total, feed costs	8.81	8.18	7.97	8.11	8.82	9.14	9.76	10.59	11.00	10.89	11.49	10.81
Veterinary and medicine	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.98	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.88
Bedding and litter	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Marketing	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19
Custom services	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.75	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.78	0.73
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.70	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.78	0.86	1.00	0.82	0.76	0.70	0.73
Repairs	0.70	0.66	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.76
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.28
Total operating costs	12.09	11.25	10.97	11.09	12.07	12.53	13.46	14.79	15.10	14.79	15.21	14.42
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	3.07	2.90	2.78	2.68	2.90	3.01	3.27	3.71	3.82	3.78	3.50	3.29
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.48	0.45
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	2.10	1.98	1.96	1.97	2.16	2.24	2.43	2.78	2.84	2.75	2.57	2.42
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Taxes and insurance	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.32
General farm overhead	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.55	0.52
Total, allocated overhead	6.31	5.96	5.78	5.68	6.16	6.40	6.96	7.91	8.12	7.95	7.39	7.03
Total costs listed	18.40	17.21	16.75	16.77	18.23	18.94	20.41	22.70	23.21	22.74	22.60	21.45

R=revised using newly available updated data.

6/6/2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	7.61	8.04	6.90	6.71	6.25	7.03	8.11	9.21	9.94	10.83	10.28	9.32
Homegrown harvested feed	1.81	1.74	1.73	1.81	1.96	2.02	2.23	2.54	2.67	2.85	2.56	2.36
Grazed feed	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.19
Total, feed costs	9.57	9.91	8.77	8.66	8.36	9.21	10.52	11.94	12.82	13.90	13.04	11.86
Veterinary and medicine	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.80	0.87	0.99	1.02	1.07	0.97	0.91
Bedding and litter	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Marketing	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Custom services	0.71	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.77	0.87	0.89	0.95	0.86	0.78
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.73	0.79	0.86	0.99	1.03	1.14	1.13	1.02
Repairs	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.75	0.82	0.93	0.95	1.02	0.91	0.83
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.36	0.33
Total operating costs	13.05	13.20	12.02	11.93	11.62	12.76	14.39	16.33	17.32	18.71	17.50	15.97
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	3.01	2.71	2.75	2.66	2.65	2.87	3.15	3.52	3.60	3.93	3.55	3.23
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.44	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.57	0.52	0.47
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	2.23	2.10	2.11	2.08	2.07	2.25	2.48	2.80	2.86	3.05	2.77	2.53
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
Taxes and insurance	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.30
General farm overhead	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.54	0.62	0.63	0.68	0.62	0.58
Total, allocated overhead	6.44	5.93	5.97	5.84	5.81	6.30	6.93	7.79	7.96	8.59	7.78	7.15
Total costs listed	19.48	19.13	17.99	17.77	17.44	19.06	21.32	24.12	25.28	27.30	25.29	23.12

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/15/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	8.60	8.27	8.20	8.30	9.64	10.15	11.71	13.04	13.98	11.04	9.95	9.56
Homegrown harvested feed	1.94	1.88	1.92	2.15	2.27	2.38	2.58	2.86	2.88	2.76	2.49	2.04
Grazed feed	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.15
Total, feed costs	10.69	10.29	10.26	10.60	12.08	12.70	14.48	16.11	17.08	14.00	12.63	11.75
Veterinary and medicine	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.86	0.92	1.03	1.06	1.03	0.93	0.78
Bedding and litter	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Marketing	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19
Custom services	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.74	0.91	1.01	1.05	1.02	0.92	0.82
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.92	0.88	0.99	1.05	1.15	1.31	1.41	1.43	1.39	1.17	1.05	0.62
Repairs	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.77	0.83	0.91	0.94	0.92	0.83	0.75
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.25
Total operating costs	14.42	13.83	13.87	14.32	15.92	16.93	19.11	21.10	22.13	18.75	16.93	15.19
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	3.07	2.90	2.84	2.84	2.86	3.10	3.22	3.57	3.69	3.72	3.35	3.01
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.51	0.46
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	2.28	2.16	2.20	2.25	2.33	2.52	2.68	2.99	3.11	3.06	2.76	2.47
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27
General farm overhead	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.76	0.71	0.62	0.53
Total, allocated overhead	6.62	6.27	6.25	6.33	6.44	7.00	7.37	8.20	8.49	8.41	7.56	6.77
Total costs listed	21.04	20.10	20.12	20.65	22.36	23.93	26.48	29.29	30.62	27.16	24.49	21.97

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/20/2009

	Jan	Feb	R	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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|Operating costs:

Purchased feed	8.71	8.14	7.95
Homegrown harvested feed	1.80	1.70	1.69
Grazed feed	0.13	0.12	0.12
Total, feed costs	10.65	9.96	9.76
Veterinary and medicine	0.72	0.70	0.71
Bedding and litter	0.03	0.03	0.03
Marketing	0.19	0.19	0.19
Custom services	0.75	0.73	0.75
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.55	0.52	0.51
Repairs	0.69	0.67	0.68
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.25	0.25	0.25
Total operating costs	13.84	13.05	12.88

Hired labor	2.82	2.74	2.78
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.43	0.42	0.43
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	2.23	2.22	2.29
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.27	0.26	0.27
General farm overhead	0.48	0.46	0.47
Total, allocated overhead	6.26	6.13	6.26

[illegible]

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/20/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
							\$/cwt					
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.36	6.72	5.77	5.61	5.22	5.87	6.78	8.13	8.31	9.05	8.60	7.79
Homegrown harvested feed	2.45	2.34	2.34	2.44	2.64	2.73	3.01	3.48	3.60	3.84	3.45	3.18
Grazed feed	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.37	0.34
Total, feed costs	9.07	9.31	8.36	8.31	8.14	8.90	10.11	11.98	12.29	13.30	12.41	11.31
Veterinary and medicine	0.70	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.76	0.86	0.88	0.93	0.84	0.79
Bedding and litter	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
Marketing	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.78
Custom services	0.86	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.85	0.94	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.04	0.95
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.64	0.61	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.74	0.82	0.92	0.97	1.07	1.07	0.96
Repairs	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.80	0.81	0.87	0.78	0.71
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.37	0.34
Total operating costs	13.02	13.07	12.09	12.05	11.88	12.93	14.47	16.81	17.25	18.55	17.32	15.88
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	2.49	2.25	2.28	2.21	2.20	2.38	2.57	2.91	2.98	3.25	2.94	2.68
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	1.72	1.55	1.57	1.52	1.52	1.64	1.77	2.01	2.06	2.25	2.03	1.85
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.47	3.27	3.29	3.24	3.23	3.50	3.83	4.35	4.45	4.75	4.31	3.93
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10
Taxes and insurance	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.22
General farm overhead	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.42	0.48	0.49	0.53	0.48	0.45
Total, allocated overhead	8.32	7.67	7.72	7.56	7.53	8.15	8.87	10.08	10.31	11.12	10.07	9.24
Total costs listed	21.34	20.75	19.81	19.61	19.41	21.08	23.34	26.89	27.55	29.66	27.39	25.12

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	7.06	6.79	6.73	6.81	7.91	8.33	9.61	10.70	11.48	9.06	8.17	8.17
Homegrown harvested feed	2.58	2.49	2.55	2.85	3.02	3.17	3.43	3.81	3.83	3.67	3.31	2.88
Grazed feed	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.26
Total, feed costs	9.87	9.51	9.51	9.92	11.20	11.78	13.35	14.85	15.65	13.06	11.78	11.31
Veterinary and medicine	0.72	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.76	0.81	0.90	0.93	0.90	0.82	0.74
Bedding and litter	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
Marketing	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79
Custom services	0.90	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.92	1.12	1.25	1.29	1.26	1.13	1.04
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.98	1.06	1.22	1.30	1.32	1.29	1.08	0.97	0.70
Repairs	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.79	0.72	0.65
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.30
Total operating costs	14.09	13.54	13.60	14.11	15.51	16.47	18.46	20.32	21.19	18.31	16.59	15.58
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	2.44	2.31	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.47	2.56	2.84	2.94	2.96	2.67	2.45
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	1.64	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.66	1.73	1.91	1.98	1.99	1.80	1.65
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.45	3.26	3.33	3.40	3.52	3.82	4.06	4.52	4.70	4.62	4.17	3.82
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
Taxes and insurance	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20
General farm overhead	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.46	0.41
Total, allocated overhead	8.19	7.74	7.74	7.84	7.99	8.67	9.13	10.15	10.52	10.43	9.39	8.59
Total costs listed	22.27	21.28	21.34	21.95	23.50	25.14	27.59	30.47	31.71	28.74	25.98	24.17

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

[illegible]

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/20/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	4.36	4.73	4.21	4.11	3.84	4.12	4.46	4.83	4.85	4.98	5.20	5.10
Homegrown harvested feed	3.93	3.87	4.00	4.19	4.55	4.49	4.65	4.85	4.93	4.96	4.90	4.89
Grazed feed	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
Total, feed costs	8.48	8.80	8.41	8.50	8.61	8.83	9.34	9.91	10.02	10.19	10.34	10.23
Veterinary and medicine	1.04	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12
Bedding and litter	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Marketing	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31
Custom services	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.46
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.65
Repairs	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Total operating costs	12.03	12.24	11.90	12.02	12.12	12.49	13.11	13.76	13.90	14.10	14.28	14.15
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.27	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.29	1.29	1.33	1.32	1.31
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.20	2.96	3.11	3.02	3.02	3.12	3.16	3.24	3.25	3.35	3.33	3.28
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.53	4.39	4.57	4.52	4.52	4.67	4.81	4.93	4.95	4.99	4.97	4.91
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
Taxes and insurance	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19
General farm overhead	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98
Total, allocated overhead	10.07	9.59	9.98	9.83	9.81	10.15	10.39	10.65	10.69	10.87	10.83	10.73
Total costs listed	22.11	21.82	21.89	21.84	21.94	22.64	23.50	24.41	24.59	24.97	25.10	24.88

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.11	6.10	6.10	6.08	6.98	6.87	7.71	7.74	7.91	6.38	6.62	6.84
Homegrown harvested feed	4.82	4.85	5.01	5.51	5.76	5.65	5.95	5.95	5.70	5.60	5.80	5.10
Grazed feed	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.19
Total, feed costs	11.11	11.13	11.29	11.79	12.95	12.73	13.88	13.91	13.82	12.19	12.64	12.12
Veterinary and medicine	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.08
Bedding and litter	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.33
Marketing	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.29
Custom services	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.58
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.76	0.82	0.88	0.91	0.83	0.78	0.66	0.69	0.44
Repairs	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.77
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.28
Total operating costs	15.07	15.03	15.25	15.80	17.02	16.92	18.30	18.27	18.06	16.32	16.91	15.88
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.37	1.42	1.37
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.14	3.08	3.05	3.00	2.98	3.02	3.06	3.06	3.01	3.10	3.22	3.10
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.64	4.56	4.69	4.73	4.83	4.90	5.06	5.08	5.03	5.06	5.25	5.06
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
Taxes and insurance	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
General farm overhead	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.01	1.01	0.93
Total, allocated overhead	10.30	10.13	10.24	10.25	10.33	10.50	10.78	10.81	10.67	10.79	11.15	10.71
Total costs listed	25.36	25.16	25.50	26.05	27.35	27.42	29.08	29.08	28.73	27.10	28.05	26.59

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

	Jan	Feb	R	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec

\$/cwt

[illegible]

4/20/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.12	5.87	5.87	5.77	5.64	5.59	5.50	5.19	5.34	5.85	6.74	6.80
Homegrown harvested feed	3.18	3.28	3.28	3.53	3.67	3.46	3.44	3.41	3.53	3.19	3.70	3.84
Grazed feed	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11
Total, feed costs	9.39	9.24	9.23	9.39	9.42	9.15	9.03	8.70	8.97	9.13	10.54	10.75
Veterinary and medicine	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.73	0.73
Bedding and litter	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.24
Marketing	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.27
Custom services	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.54
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.60	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.58
Repairs	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.67
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.26
Total operating costs	12.61	12.40	12.40	12.50	12.51	12.22	12.13	11.81	12.00	12.19	13.71	14.04
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.55	1.53	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.54	1.62	1.64	1.66
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.48	3.45	3.39	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.14	3.12	3.19	3.35	3.39	3.44
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.63	3.59	3.65	3.61	3.60	3.54	3.56	3.56	3.61	3.71	3.80	3.86
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.28
General farm overhead	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.61
Total, allocated overhead	9.62	9.52	9.49	9.19	9.10	8.94	9.01	8.98	9.13	9.49	9.64	9.87
Total costs listed	22.23	21.92	21.89	21.69	21.61	21.16	21.14	20.79	21.12	21.69	23.36	23.91

R=revised using newly available updated data.

6/6/2007

Idaho, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.29	7.05	6.15	5.96	5.53	5.61	5.91	6.24	6.33	6.71	7.10	7.05
Homegrown harvested feed	3.69	3.74	3.80	3.95	4.25	3.97	4.00	4.07	4.18	4.34	4.34	4.39
Grazed feed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
Total, feed costs	10.08	10.89	10.05	10.02	9.89	9.69	10.02	10.42	10.62	11.17	11.55	11.56
Veterinary and medicine	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.74
Bedding and litter	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24
Marketing	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28
Custom services	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.58	0.58	0.62	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.80	0.79
Repairs	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32
Total operating costs	13.48	14.28	13.45	13.42	13.27	13.03	13.37	13.77	14.03	14.71	15.18	15.21
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.76	1.68	1.73	1.67	1.66	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.72	1.73	1.73
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.77	3.60	3.71	3.58	3.55	3.47	3.42	3.42	3.47	3.69	3.70	3.70
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.77	3.77	3.85	3.79	3.75	3.67	3.68	3.68	3.73	3.87	3.92	3.92
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.26
General farm overhead	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.67
Total, allocated overhead	10.15	9.91	10.15	9.90	9.81	9.59	9.53	9.53	9.66	10.16	10.24	10.29
Total costs listed	23.63	24.19	23.60	23.33	23.08	22.62	22.90	23.30	23.69	24.87	25.42	25.50

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

Idaho, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	7.44	7.57	7.60	7.45	8.54	8.15	8.86	8.85	9.36	7.83	8.75	8.61
Homegrown harvested feed	4.13	4.23	4.39	4.75	4.96	4.71	4.81	4.79	4.74	4.83	4.69	4.52
Grazed feed	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
Total, feed costs	11.72	11.95	12.14	12.36	13.67	13.03	13.84	13.81	14.27	12.83	13.60	13.29
Veterinary and medicine	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.78	0.74
Bedding and litter	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
Marketing	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.28
Custom services	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.70
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.79	0.79	0.91	0.94	1.01	1.05	1.05	0.96	0.92	0.82	0.66	0.55
Repairs	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.75	0.75
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.29
Total operating costs	15.43	15.66	15.95	16.17	17.54	16.91	17.83	17.70	18.17	16.73	17.40	16.88
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.74	1.74	1.73	1.68	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.59	1.62	1.73	1.77	1.78
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	4.24	4.24	4.21	4.08	4.05	3.98	3.90	3.88	3.95	4.22	4.32	4.34
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.94	3.94	4.07	4.03	4.11	4.04	4.05	4.05	4.15	4.32	4.42	4.44
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26
General farm overhead	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.70
Total, allocated overhead	10.83	10.83	10.94	10.74	10.77	10.61	10.52	10.49	10.71	11.27	11.50	11.53
Total costs listed	26.26	26.50	26.90	26.90	28.31	27.51	28.35	28.19	28.88	28.00	28.89	28.41

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

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4/21/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	4.74	5.43	4.68	4.49	4.27	4.63	5.03	5.56	5.53	5.67	5.85	5.59
Homegrown harvested feed	3.57	3.70	3.71	3.82	4.23	4.21	4.37	4.66	4.69	4.71	4.59	4.47
Grazed feed	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Total, feed costs	8.35	9.18	8.43	8.36	8.55	8.89	9.45	10.28	10.28	10.44	10.50	10.11
Veterinary and medicine	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.24	1.28	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.29
Bedding and litter	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.35
Marketing	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32
Custom services	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.47
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.90	0.85
Repairs	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.81	0.83	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.82
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31
Total operating costs	12.28	13.18	12.40	12.28	12.55	13.08	13.79	14.79	14.79	14.97	15.03	14.52
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.45	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.64	1.58
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.68	3.60	3.66	3.51	3.57	3.72	3.78	3.96	3.94	4.05	3.97	3.81
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.13	4.23	4.27	4.16	4.23	4.41	4.56	4.77	4.75	4.77	4.70	4.52
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
Taxes and insurance	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24
General farm overhead	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.59
Total, allocated overhead	10.09	10.09	10.20	9.86	10.03	10.46	10.72	11.23	11.17	11.34	11.16	10.78
Total costs listed	22.37	23.27	22.60	22.14	22.59	23.54	24.51	26.02	25.96	26.32	26.19	25.29

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.46	6.56	6.55	6.40	7.42	7.42	8.57	8.99	9.52	7.37	7.90	7.44
Homegrown harvested feed	4.34	4.43	4.57	4.93	5.21	5.18	5.62	5.87	5.83	5.49	5.12	4.72
Grazed feed	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
Total, feed costs	10.84	11.03	11.16	11.37	12.68	12.65	14.24	14.92	15.40	12.91	13.07	12.20
Veterinary and medicine	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.27	1.36	1.43	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.21
Bedding and litter	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.38
Marketing	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.31
Custom services	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.56	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.56	0.54
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.81	0.81	0.93	0.95	1.04	1.13	1.21	1.16	1.11	0.91	0.70	0.57
Repairs	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.80
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.28
Total operating costs	15.09	15.28	15.49	15.68	17.10	17.28	19.25	20.04	20.55	17.71	17.57	16.29
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.42	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.59	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.52
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.67	3.66	3.62	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.75	3.92	4.00	3.96	3.88	3.73
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.21	4.20	4.32	4.27	4.40	4.53	4.82	5.06	5.20	5.02	4.92	4.73
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24
General farm overhead	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.65	0.62	0.57
Total, allocated overhead	10.16	10.14	10.21	9.99	10.16	10.47	11.04	11.56	11.82	11.51	11.27	10.81
Total costs listed	25.25	25.42	25.70	25.67	27.26	27.75	30.29	31.60	32.37	29.22	28.84	27.11

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

	Jan	Feb R	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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|Operating costs:

Purchased feed	7.27	6.71	6.45
Homegrown harvested feed	4.48	4.17	4.09
Grazed feed	0.04	0.04	0.04
Total, feed costs	11.79	10.92	10.57
Veterinary and medicine	1.21	1.16	1.16
Bedding and litter	0.37	0.36	0.35
Marketing	0.31	0.31	0.31
Custom services	0.53	0.51	0.51
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.54	0.51	0.48
Repairs	0.79	0.76	0.76
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.30	0.29	0.29
Total operating costs	15.84	14.81	14.44

Hired labor	1.52	1.46	1.46
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.74	3.60	3.60
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.58	4.49	4.57
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.26	0.25	0.25
General farm overhead	0.55	0.52	0.52
Total, allocated overhead	10.68	10.36	10.43

[illegible]

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/21/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	4.48	4.28	4.27	4.28	4.30	4.40	4.44	4.31	4.28	4.59	5.16	5.04
Homegrown harvested feed	2.81	2.89	2.88	3.16	3.39	3.29	3.36	3.42	3.42	3.47	3.42	3.43
Grazed feed	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Total, feed costs	7.38	7.26	7.25	7.54	7.79	7.79	7.90	7.84	7.82	8.16	8.68	8.58
Veterinary and medicine	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.08
Bedding and litter	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40
Marketing	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24
Custom services	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.64	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.61	0.54	0.58	0.62
Repairs	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.23
Total operating costs	11.17	10.97	10.95	11.24	11.56	11.65	11.88	11.95	11.69	11.99	12.58	12.50
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.30
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.10	3.06	3.01	2.91	2.95	2.99	3.09	3.15	3.11	3.12	3.15	3.10
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.21	3.16	3.22	3.24	3.32	3.36	3.47	3.57	3.50	3.52	3.51	3.45
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
Taxes and insurance	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.26
General farm overhead	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
Total, allocated overhead	8.38	8.26	8.23	8.12	8.26	8.37	8.66	8.87	8.72	8.76	8.78	8.70
Total costs listed	19.55	19.23	19.18	19.35	19.82	20.02	20.54	20.82	20.41	20.75	21.36	21.20

R=revised using newly available updated date.

6/6/2007

Indiana, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	4.82	5.33	4.65	4.44	4.29	4.55	4.92	5.24	5.18	5.33	5.54	5.51
Homegrown harvested feed	2.93	2.94	2.98	3.06	3.43	3.35	3.46	3.55	3.55	3.58	3.52	3.56
Grazed feed	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Total, feed costs	7.84	8.36	7.72	7.58	7.82	8.00	8.48	8.89	8.83	9.02	9.16	9.17
Veterinary and medicine	1.03	1.01	1.00	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.08
Bedding and litter	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
Marketing	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
Custom services	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.79	0.86	0.85
Repairs	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.73
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29
Total operating costs	11.81	12.28	11.65	11.44	11.81	12.12	12.71	13.15	13.07	13.29	13.46	13.50
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.48	1.40	1.44	1.37	1.41	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.48	1.48
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	2.79	2.64	2.71	2.58	2.67	2.73	2.75	2.78	2.75	2.83	2.80	2.80
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.16	3.12	3.19	3.09	3.19	3.26	3.35	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.34	3.34
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
Taxes and insurance	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23
General farm overhead	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.58
Total, allocated overhead	8.20	7.92	8.10	7.78	8.04	8.22	8.37	8.45	8.36	8.52	8.45	8.50
Total costs listed	20.01	20.20	19.75	19.22	19.85	20.34	21.08	21.61	21.42	21.81	21.91	21.99

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated date.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.79	6.91	6.91	6.80	7.95	7.83	8.78	9.07	9.42	7.52	8.18	7.93
Homegrown harvested feed	3.83	3.92	4.05	4.40	4.68	4.60	4.84	4.98	4.85	4.71	4.45	4.22
Grazed feed	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Total, feed costs	10.71	10.91	11.04	11.30	12.73	12.53	13.73	14.15	14.37	12.33	12.73	12.24
Veterinary and medicine	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.08
Bedding and litter	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49
Marketing	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24
Custom services	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.85	0.85	0.97	1.01	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.16	1.10	0.93	0.72	0.60
Repairs	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.77
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.29
Total operating costs	15.12	15.34	15.56	15.82	17.41	17.34	18.85	19.32	19.48	17.22	17.39	16.61
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.54	1.55	1.58	1.57	1.55
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	2.80	2.80	2.77	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.79	2.87	2.87	2.93	2.91	2.88
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.30	3.30	3.40	3.38	3.52	3.57	3.69	3.81	3.84	3.82	3.80	3.76
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Taxes and insurance	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25
General farm overhead	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.60
Total, allocated overhead	8.45	8.45	8.52	8.40	8.60	8.74	8.96	9.23	9.26	9.28	9.22	9.10
Total costs listed	23.57	23.79	24.08	24.22	26.01	26.09	27.81	28.55	28.74	26.51	26.61	25.71

R=revised using newly available updated date.

2/21/2009

[illegible][illegible]

4/20/2009

Michigan, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

[illegible]

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.14	6.34	6.48	6.36	7.30	7.09	7.82	7.89	8.32	6.81	7.43	7.14
Homegrown harvested feed	4.84	5.03	5.32	5.75	6.02	5.82	6.03	6.06	5.99	5.97	5.66	5.32
Grazed feed	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Total, feed costs	11.01	11.40	11.83	12.15	13.36	12.94	13.89	14.00	14.35	12.81	13.12	12.49
Veterinary and medicine	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.06
Bedding and litter	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
Marketing	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23
Custom services	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.56
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.87	0.89	1.04	1.07	1.15	1.22	1.25	1.15	1.10	0.96	0.75	0.62
Repairs	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.81
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.29
Total operating costs	14.99	15.45	16.07	16.38	17.67	17.34	18.45	18.49	18.85	17.20	17.29	16.32
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.83	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.84	1.92	1.92	1.88
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	2.01	2.04	2.07	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.02	2.11	2.11	2.07
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.42	3.48	3.66	3.63	3.71	3.71	3.77	3.81	3.89	3.97	3.96	3.88
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28
General farm overhead	0.89	0.92	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.02	0.96
Total, allocated overhead	8.45	8.60	8.89	8.75	8.82	8.83	8.92	9.00	9.16	9.38	9.33	9.11
Total costs listed	23.45	24.05	24.96	25.12	26.49	26.17	27.38	27.48	28.00	26.58	26.61	25.43

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

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	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	8.02	7.99	7.77	7.34	8.52	8.81	10.47	11.08	11.22	8.75	9.30	8.71
Homegrown harvested feed	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.84	4.06	4.18	4.67	4.92	4.67	4.43	4.10	3.75
Grazed feed	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23
Total, feed costs	11.90	11.88	11.68	11.41	12.83	13.25	15.42	16.31	16.18	13.46	13.64	12.69
Veterinary and medicine	0.91	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.82	0.89	0.98	1.04	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.84
Bedding and litter	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20
Marketing	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.38
Custom services	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.79	0.78	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.05	1.16	1.12	1.03	0.85	0.65	0.52
Repairs	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.81	0.85	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.75
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.27
Total operating costs	15.43	15.35	15.16	14.77	16.29	16.99	19.53	20.52	20.23	17.25	17.15	15.83
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.63	1.59	1.53	1.43	1.44	1.53	1.64	1.73	1.69	1.68	1.63	1.56
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	4.28	4.19	4.03	3.77	3.78	4.02	4.31	4.54	4.44	4.42	4.29	4.11
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	5.12	5.02	5.03	4.80	4.95	5.28	5.78	6.12	6.01	5.84	5.68	5.43
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.18
Taxes and insurance	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49
General farm overhead	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.45	0.43	0.39
Total, allocated overhead	12.10	11.86	11.62	10.98	11.17	11.91	12.92	13.65	13.36	13.10	12.72	12.15
Total costs listed	27.53	27.21	26.78	25.76	27.46	28.90	32.45	34.17	33.59	30.35	29.86	27.99

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New Mexico, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

[illegible]

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

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Oregon, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2006

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Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

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Oregon, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

[illegible]

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

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Oregon, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2008

[illegible]

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

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Texas, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

[illegible]

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

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Virginia, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	5.53	6.28	5.42	5.28	4.97	5.44	5.88	6.43	6.66	6.55	6.71	6.46
Homegrown harvested feed	5.09	5.23	5.26	5.49	6.00	6.05	6.25	6.58	6.90	6.65	6.44	6.31
Grazed feed	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
Total, feed costs	10.76	11.65	10.82	10.91	11.13	11.66	12.29	13.18	13.75	13.37	13.33	12.93
Veterinary and medicine	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.27	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.33	1.30	1.29
Bedding and litter	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23
Marketing	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36
Custom services	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.56
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.95	0.90
Repairs	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.92	0.94	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.37
Total operating costs	14.93	15.86	15.01	15.11	15.37	16.15	16.89	17.93	18.69	18.15	18.07	17.57
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	2.01	1.95	1.99	1.93	1.94	2.05	2.07	2.14	2.22	2.19	2.13	2.06
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.12	3.02	3.08	2.99	3.01	3.17	3.20	3.31	3.44	3.39	3.30	3.19
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	4.01	4.07	4.11	4.06	4.09	4.31	4.43	4.58	4.75	4.57	4.48	4.34
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Taxes and insurance	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.35
General farm overhead	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.04	1.02	1.02
Total, allocated overhead	10.38	10.30	10.43	10.22	10.29	10.86	11.06	11.46	11.89	11.57	11.31	11.02
Total costs listed	25.32	26.16	25.44	25.33	25.66	27.01	27.96	29.40	30.58	29.72	29.38	28.59

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

Virginia, monthly dairy costs of production per cwt of milk sold, 2008

Source: Based on USDA's 2005 Agricultural Resource Management Survey of milk producers and updated using current USDA milk production per cow and production input indexes.

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/20/2009

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

	Jan	Feb R	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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|Operating costs:

Purchased feed	6.94	6.73	6.53
Homegrown harvested feed	4.19	4.10	4.06
Grazed feed	0.20	0.20	0.20
Total, feed costs	11.34	11.03	10.79
Veterinary and medicine	0.80	0.81	0.82
Bedding and litter	0.43	0.43	0.43
Marketing	0.26	0.26	0.26
Custom services	0.49	0.50	0.50
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.59	0.57	0.55
Repairs	0.55	0.55	0.56
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.28	0.28	0.29
Total operating costs	14.74	14.45	14.20

Hired labor	1.89	1.92	1.93
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.19	3.22	3.25
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.68	3.79	3.89
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.07	0.07	0.07
Taxes and insurance	0.42	0.43	0.43
General farm overhead	1.16	1.16	1.17
Total, allocated overhead	10.41	10.59	10.74

[illegible]

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/22/2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	6.86	7.57	6.58	6.27	5.99	6.17	6.62	6.99	7.10	7.44	7.90	7.77
Homegrown harvested feed	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.74	1.92	1.82	1.87	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.01	2.02
Grazed feed	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Total, feed costs	8.57	9.28	8.30	8.04	7.95	8.03	8.53	8.93	9.10	9.48	9.95	9.83
Veterinary and medicine	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.82
Bedding and litter	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21
Marketing	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31
Custom services	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.38
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.48
Repairs	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27
Total operating costs	11.35	12.01	11.03	10.72	10.69	10.77	11.32	11.72	11.94	12.39	12.92	12.81
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	2.04	1.92	1.97	1.87	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.93	2.03	2.05	2.03
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	1.51	1.49	1.51	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.51	1.51	1.54	1.58	1.60	1.59
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16
General farm overhead	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37
Total, allocated overhead	4.58	4.40	4.49	4.31	4.40	4.36	4.41	4.42	4.49	4.66	4.72	4.70
Total costs listed	15.93	16.41	15.51	15.03	15.08	15.13	15.74	16.14	16.43	17.05	17.64	17.51

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	8.63	8.72	8.77	8.61	9.92	9.58	10.58	10.71	11.22	9.29	10.25	10.06
Homegrown harvested feed	1.75	1.78	1.85	2.00	2.10	2.02	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.00	1.92
Grazed feed	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Total, feed costs	10.42	10.54	10.66	10.66	12.06	11.64	12.72	12.87	13.34	11.43	12.31	12.02
Veterinary and medicine	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.82
Bedding and litter	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24
Marketing	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.30
Custom services	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.45
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.47	0.47	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.40	0.34
Repairs	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.25
Total operating costs	13.40	13.52	13.69	13.68	15.14	14.75	15.96	16.08	16.55	14.62	15.41	14.95
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.12	2.14	2.14
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	1.55	1.54	1.60	1.58	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.76	1.76
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16
General farm overhead	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.38
Total, allocated overhead	4.67	4.65	4.70	4.62	4.66	4.64	4.68	4.72	4.78	4.97	5.01	5.00
Total costs listed	18.08	18.17	18.39	18.30	19.80	19.39	20.64	20.80	21.33	19.60	20.42	19.95

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/23/2009

	Jan	Feb	R	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec

\$/cwt

[illegible]

4/21/2009

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
						\$/cwt						
Operating costs:												
Feed--												
Purchased feed	5.53	5.59	5.61	5.53	6.26	6.10	6.76	6.87	7.20	5.85	6.43	6.23
Homegrown harvested feed	3.00	3.05	3.16	3.44	3.55	3.44	3.58	3.62	3.56	3.52	3.36	3.19
Grazed feed	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10
Total, feed costs	8.62	8.73	8.86	9.07	9.92	9.64	10.45	10.60	10.86	9.49	9.90	9.52
Veterinary and medicine	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.02
Bedding and litter	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
Marketing	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
Custom services	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.47
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.77	0.77	0.89	0.92	0.97	1.03	1.06	0.98	0.94	0.81	0.64	0.53
Repairs	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69
Other operating costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.22
Total operating costs	12.28	12.37	12.60	12.82	13.69	13.50	14.46	14.59	14.82	13.34	13.58	12.94
Allocated overhead:												
Hired labor	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.76	1.77	1.75
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	3.40	3.38	3.35	3.27	3.20	3.21	3.21	3.25	3.28	3.41	3.42	3.39
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	3.19	3.17	3.28	3.26	3.29	3.30	3.37	3.43	3.48	3.53	3.55	3.51
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
General farm overhead	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.81
Total, allocated overhead	9.49	9.44	9.53	9.41	9.33	9.37	9.48	9.62	9.73	9.94	9.96	9.83
Total costs listed	21.77	21.82	22.12	22.22	23.02	22.87	23.95	24.21	24.55	23.28	23.54	22.77

R=revised using newly available updated data.

2/21/2009

[illegible]

R=revised using newly available updated data.

4/20/2009

APPENDIX 3
Correspondence regarding CA Retail Sales Price Report

From: ben@yalelawoffice.com
To: 'Karen Dapper'
Sent: 6/22/2009 4:10PM
Subject: RE: Retail Prices

Karen

Thanks so much for your help!

Ben

Benjamin F. Yale

Yale Law Office, LP

P.O. Box 100

Waynesfield, OH 45896

ph 419-568-6401 ext 114

fx 419-568-6413

ben@yalelawoffice.com

www.yalelawoffice.com

www.dairyrules.com

From: Karen Dapper [mailto:KDapper@cdfa.ca.gov]
Sent: Friday, June 19, 2009 6:31 PM
To: ben@yalelawoffice.com
Subject: RE: Retail Prices

Ben

Attached is the spreadsheet with A.C. Nielsen retail average price data for 2008 and 2009, for the four types of milk.

Please let us know if you need any other datasets.

Thank You

Karen

>>> "Ben Yale" <ben@yalelawoffice.com> 6/19/2009 1:04 PM >>>

We have USDA data to match back to 2001, as much of that as we can get would be great. At least last year and this would be appreciated.

Ben

Benjamin F. Yale

Yale Law Office, LP

P.O. Box 100

Waynesfield, OH 45896

ph 419-568-6401 ext 114

fx 419-568-6413

ben@yalelawoffice.com

www.yalelawoffice.com

www.dairyrules.com

From: Karen Dapper [mailto:KDapper@cdfa.ca.gov]

Sent: Friday, June 19, 2009 3:51 PM

To: ben@yalelawoffice.com

Subject: RE: Retail Prices

Ben

For A.C. Nielsen we only put on the website the latest 3 months of data. We do publish this data in the California Information Bulletin each month, so back issues would have previous data. If you let me know

what dataset or timeframe you are looking for, we can put it together for you. Just let us know.

Thank You

Karen

>>> "Ben Yale" <ben@yalelawoffice.com> 6/19/2009 11:03 AM >>>

AC Nielsen Retail prices

Benjamin F. Yale

Yale Law Office, LP

P.O. Box 100

Waynesfield, OH 45896

ph 419-568-6401 ext 114

fx 419-568-6413

ben@yalelawoffice.com

www.yalelawoffice.com

www.dairyrules.com

From: Karen Dapper [mailto:KDapper@cdfa.ca.gov]

Sent: Friday, June 19, 2009 1:35 PM

To: ben@yalelawoffice.com

Subject: Re: Retail Prices

Hello Ben

I have accessed the link you provided. Can you be more specific as to which prices you are trying to access on the site you listed? There are numerous links on that page - the first few I called up go back through the dates you mentioned, so I must be looking at something different....

Thank You

Karen

>>> "Ben Yale" <ben@yalelawoffice.com> 6/19/2009 10:25 AM >>>

Karen Dapper

Good Morning!

The question has to do with information found at http://www.cdfa.ca.gov/dairy/prices_main.html I had been on the site a month ago and the information was for December through March. Today it is March through June. Is the older information available? At a Federal Milk Marketing Order hearing we asked for and got official notice of the information on the website, but due to the change the months noticed are missing. Is there a way to get that information?

Thank you

Ben

Benjamin F. Yale

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APPENDIX 4
AC Nielsen Retail Sales Prices of Milk 2008-2009

2008 US Retail Price Average for Whole Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.90	3.96	3.65	3.68	3.59	3.62	3.93	3.78	3.62	3.41	3.40	3.21
Atlanta	3.96	4.07	3.92	4.03	4.04	4.00	4.32	4.05	3.85	3.66	3.60	3.50
Baltimore	3.86	3.87	3.76	3.74	3.76	3.80	3.89	3.86	3.84	3.75	3.77	3.68
Birmingham	4.16	4.18	4.12	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.28	4.16	4.11	3.93	3.85	3.79
Boston	3.61	3.65	3.59	3.52	3.52	3.53	3.60	3.57	3.56	3.55	3.55	3.53
Buffalo/Rochester	3.29	3.27	3.21	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.26	3.22	3.16	3.07	3.02	2.97
Charlotte	3.97	3.91	3.90	3.84	3.81	3.95	4.00	4.07	3.99	3.84	3.63	3.41
Chicago	3.15	3.07	2.96	2.79	2.82	2.84	3.20	3.16	3.12	2.93	2.85	2.63
Cincinnati	2.97	2.98	2.93	3.00	2.93	2.93	3.12	3.07	2.89	2.91	2.87	2.90
Cleveland	3.59	3.57	3.39	3.44	3.41	3.48	3.63	3.65	3.50	3.40	3.44	3.33
Columbus	3.08	3.06	3.02	3.02	2.87	2.95	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.98	2.95	3.05
Dallas	3.80	3.84	3.73	3.67	3.66	3.60	3.83	3.80	3.72	3.61	3.54	3.46
Denver	3.36	3.44	3.37	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.35	3.34	3.13	3.06	2.94	2.93
Des Moines	3.85	3.88	3.69	3.69	3.66	3.73	3.96	3.88	3.78	3.62	3.63	3.52
Detroit	3.12	3.15	3.09	3.04	2.91	2.98	3.27	3.23	3.15	3.03	3.04	2.95
Grand Rapids	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.05	3.21	3.29	3.13	3.01	3.11	2.90
Hartford-New Haven	3.94	3.99	3.89	3.88	3.82	3.87	3.88	3.83	3.80	3.80	3.82	3.86
Houston	3.73	3.72	3.54	3.48	3.43	3.39	3.54	3.67	3.58	3.54	3.50	3.43
Indianapolis	3.18	3.25	3.20	3.19	3.15	3.09	3.29	3.29	3.24	3.12	3.06	3.07
Jacksonville	4.22	4.31	4.14	4.15	4.12	4.22	4.45	4.22	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.65
Kansas City	4.00	4.04	3.94	3.86	3.87	3.89	4.12	4.10	3.97	3.79	3.81	3.73
Las Vegas	3.52	3.55	3.33	3.29	3.25	3.29	3.42	3.36	3.24	3.07	3.12	2.99
Little Rock	4.05	4.11	3.96	3.95	3.87	3.92	4.15	4.02	3.95	3.77	3.77	3.69
Los Angeles	3.62	3.56	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.36	3.56	3.35	3.24	3.15	3.16	2.99
Louisville	3.33	3.55	3.47	3.41	3.39	3.38	3.54	3.59	3.49	3.37	3.38	3.34
Memphis	4.02	4.07	3.94	3.95	3.89	3.99	4.20	4.12	3.94	3.83	3.83	3.72
Miami	4.33	4.38	4.27	4.33	4.29	4.32	4.59	4.25	4.05	3.95	3.94	3.81
Milwaukee	3.51	3.33	3.36	3.39	3.37	3.33	3.43	3.53	3.49	3.34	3.33	3.31
Minneapolis	4.39	4.44	4.39	4.42	4.39	4.30	4.55	4.58	4.49	4.40	4.40	4.29
Nashville	3.94	3.91	3.83	3.89	3.82	3.82	3.99	3.95	3.88	3.64	3.70	3.67
New Orleans-Mobile	4.34	4.35	4.31	4.31	4.33	4.36	4.55	4.58	4.61	4.50	4.48	4.41
New York	4.27	4.23	3.99	4.06	3.94	4.01	4.21	4.13	4.03	3.80	3.94	3.84
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	4.00	4.01	3.94	3.88	3.83	3.88	4.13	3.98	3.93	3.75	3.76	3.72
Omaha	3.71	3.83	3.62	3.67	3.72	3.72	3.94	3.85	3.79	3.59	3.58	3.53
Orlando	4.25	4.33	4.15	4.19	4.13	4.21	4.44	4.17	3.89	3.80	3.76	3.63
Philadelphia	4.05	4.03	3.90	3.99	3.92	3.99	4.17	4.11	4.03	3.92	3.95	3.86
Phoenix	2.89	2.94	2.90	2.85	2.81	2.93	3.06	2.99	2.78	2.63	2.54	2.62
Pittsburgh	3.69	3.69	3.53	3.62	3.52	3.64	3.86	3.79	3.70	3.59	3.65	3.57
Portland	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.05	3.05	2.95	2.99	3.09	3.01	3.02	2.95	2.86
Raleigh-Durham	4.03	3.98	3.97	3.79	3.80	3.96	3.94	3.92	3.88	3.78	3.74	3.72
Richmond- Norfolk	4.11	4.04	4.00	3.88	3.80	4.01	4.07	4.03	3.97	3.88	3.74	3.54
Sacramento	3.71	3.64	3.50	3.53	3.48	3.55	3.70	3.53	3.42	3.40	3.43	3.15
Salt Lake City-Boise	3.14	3.16	2.99	3.01	2.83	2.94	3.10	3.04	2.95	2.88	2.81	2.68
San Antonio	3.58	3.57	3.54	3.56	3.55	3.54	3.55	3.58	3.54	3.59	3.56	3.58
San Diego	3.63	3.53	3.37	3.32	3.28	3.39	3.58	3.36	3.23	3.16	3.17	2.97
San Francisco	3.89	3.85	3.75	3.77	3.72	3.75	3.82	3.59	3.50	3.44	3.46	3.20
Seattle	3.22	3.22	3.21	3.14	3.20	3.16	3.26	3.27	3.18	3.22	3.13	3.03
St Louis	3.90	3.91	3.86	3.87	3.81	3.84	4.05	3.95	3.63	3.51	3.52	3.46
Syracuse	3.60	3.57	3.41	3.37	3.33	3.34	3.57	3.47	3.39	3.20	3.21	3.08
Tampa	3.96	4.02	3.93	4.02	4.03	4.07	4.28	4.13	3.91	3.79	3.75	3.63
Washington DC	3.83	3.84	3.77	3.75	3.73	3.84	3.90	3.88	3.83	3.80	3.79	3.67
West Texas	3.63	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.60	3.55	3.59	3.54	3.71	3.51	3.36	3.45
Total US	3.71	3.73	3.63	3.61	3.57	3.61	3.78	3.71	3.61	3.50	3.48	3.39

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2008 US Retail Price Average for Reduced Fat 2% Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.86	3.93	3.62	3.63	3.55	3.56	3.84	3.75	3.57	3.31	3.29	3.09
Atlanta	4.03	4.10	3.96	4.11	4.07	4.04	4.39	4.07	3.83	3.65	3.61	3.52
Baltimore	3.81	3.83	3.75	3.74	3.75	3.78	3.86	3.84	3.79	3.77	3.76	3.68
Birmingham	4.11	4.13	4.07	4.03	4.04	4.01	4.24	4.12	4.06	3.87	3.80	3.75
Boston	3.59	3.62	3.57	3.49	3.49	3.49	3.57	3.54	3.52	3.50	3.51	3.50
Buffalo/Rochester	3.09	3.10	3.03	3.01	3.00	2.95	3.07	3.04	2.95	2.87	2.81	2.75
Charlotte	3.94	3.89	3.88	3.82	3.77	3.89	3.97	4.05	3.98	3.82	3.61	3.35
Chicago	3.04	2.96	2.82	2.69	2.70	2.74	3.07	3.04	2.98	2.82	2.77	2.53
Cincinnati	2.94	2.96	2.90	2.97	2.89	2.91	3.09	3.05	2.85	2.88	2.84	2.87
Cleveland	3.31	3.42	3.23	3.28	3.26	3.33	3.48	3.48	3.32	3.26	3.25	3.14
Columbus	3.04	3.02	2.98	2.95	2.80	2.89	3.23	3.07	2.93	2.91	2.86	2.98
Dallas	3.80	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.61	3.56	3.79	3.75	3.64	3.53	3.45	3.39
Denver	3.31	3.39	3.28	3.23	3.21	3.24	3.36	3.30	3.07	2.99	2.86	2.87
Des Moines	3.62	3.66	3.46	3.48	3.44	3.51	3.74	3.67	3.53	3.35	3.35	3.22
Detroit	3.08	3.09	3.01	2.97	2.86	2.90	3.19	3.17	3.06	2.94	2.96	2.87
Grand Rapids	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.04	3.03	2.94	3.06	3.17	3.02	2.92	2.97	2.80
Hartford-New Haven	3.95	4.02	3.93	3.87	3.84	3.88	3.89	3.85	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.88
Houston	3.62	3.65	3.48	3.40	3.38	3.34	3.51	3.65	3.57	3.52	3.48	3.41
Indianapolis	3.17	3.20	3.17	3.11	3.08	3.03	3.29	3.24	3.18	3.05	3.02	3.00
Jacksonville	4.19	4.28	4.09	4.14	4.07	4.18	4.43	4.15	3.83	3.75	3.72	3.60
Kansas City	3.83	3.88	3.77	3.74	3.73	3.75	3.99	3.95	3.81	3.62	3.64	3.56
Las Vegas	3.42	3.41	3.17	3.14	3.10	3.18	3.31	3.20	3.00	2.87	2.92	2.85
Little Rock	3.98	4.04	3.86	3.87	3.74	3.84	4.02	3.90	3.85	3.65	3.60	3.54
Los Angeles	3.52	3.44	3.20	3.20	3.13	3.22	3.41	3.16	3.03	2.93	2.92	2.75
Louisville	3.20	3.43	3.34	3.41	3.33	3.33	3.55	3.56	3.43	3.26	3.31	3.29
Memphis	3.92	3.95	3.81	3.85	3.77	3.86	4.03	3.97	3.81	3.67	3.62	3.55
Miami	4.35	4.40	4.24	4.30	4.25	4.31	4.58	4.20	3.98	3.87	3.83	3.72
Milwaukee	3.19	3.12	3.00	3.05	2.98	2.92	3.14	3.16	3.09	2.95	2.96	2.78
Minneapolis	4.18	4.23	4.15	4.19	4.16	4.08	4.22	4.29	4.25	4.13	4.15	3.91
Nashville	3.85	3.83	3.74	3.82	3.74	3.74	3.90	3.87	3.79	3.58	3.61	3.59
New Orleans-Mobile	4.28	4.29	4.24	4.24	4.26	4.30	4.51	4.53	4.51	4.41	4.39	4.33
New York	4.09	4.11	3.89	3.96	3.81	3.95	4.09	4.00	3.94	3.69	3.86	3.66
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.91	3.94	3.86	3.79	3.77	3.78	4.00	3.85	3.80	3.62	3.64	3.58
Omaha	3.47	3.64	3.45	3.46	3.51	3.47	3.73	3.66	3.59	3.34	3.37	3.30
Orlando	4.24	4.30	4.11	4.17	4.10	4.19	4.42	4.10	3.83	3.72	3.70	3.57
Philadelphia	3.91	3.90	3.75	3.83	3.75	3.87	4.06	3.98	3.90	3.76	3.79	3.71
Phoenix	2.80	2.91	2.86	2.78	2.78	3.00	3.08	2.97	2.67	2.48	2.44	2.58
Pittsburgh	3.55	3.57	3.41	3.50	3.40	3.50	3.72	3.63	3.54	3.44	3.49	3.40
Portland	2.97	2.99	2.98	2.91	2.92	2.83	2.88	2.97	2.87	2.90	2.84	2.80
Raleigh-Durham	3.97	3.94	3.92	3.75	3.74	3.87	3.90	3.88	3.85	3.74	3.70	3.65
Richmond- Norfolk	4.10	4.04	3.98	3.89	3.79	4.00	4.08	4.02	3.94	3.84	3.71	3.50
Sacramento	3.71	3.63	3.49	3.50	3.46	3.48	3.68	3.48	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.10
Salt Lake City-Boise	3.01	3.03	2.86	2.90	2.72	2.76	2.91	2.85	2.68	2.50	2.51	2.39
San Antonio	3.45	3.43	3.42	3.42	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.43	3.41	3.44	3.42	3.44
San Diego	3.59	3.49	3.30	3.30	3.21	3.31	3.48	3.23	3.10	3.01	2.98	2.77
San Francisco	3.82	3.77	3.64	3.66	3.61	3.64	3.77	3.49	3.38	3.27	3.30	3.05
Seattle	3.03	3.03	3.01	2.94	2.98	2.96	3.05	3.08	2.99	3.03	2.94	2.86
St Louis	3.72	3.78	3.72	3.73	3.68	3.74	3.93	3.83	3.45	3.31	3.32	3.26
Syracuse	3.38	3.37	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.10	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.94	2.85
Tampa	3.96	4.02	3.92	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.25	4.06	3.86	3.73	3.70	3.59
Washington DC	3.82	3.83	3.76	3.73	3.72	3.82	3.88	3.85	3.79	3.76	3.75	3.63
West Texas	3.53	3.59	3.46	3.45	3.47	3.40	3.47	3.42	3.53	3.32	3.22	3.30
Total US	3.62	3.65	3.53	3.52	3.48	3.52	3.69	3.61	3.49	3.38	3.36	3.27

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2008 US Retail Price Average for Lowfat 1% Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.83	3.89	3.58	3.62	3.53	3.55	3.82	3.71	3.57	3.27	3.25	3.10
Atlanta	3.98	4.01	3.90	4.07	4.04	3.98	4.32	3.97	3.69	3.53	3.52	3.41
Baltimore	3.72	3.74	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.68	3.79	3.76	3.68	3.67	3.65	3.58
Birmingham	4.05	4.10	4.05	4.03	4.01	4.00	4.23	4.14	4.07	3.87	3.81	3.76
Boston	3.64	3.64	3.57	3.49	3.46	3.49	3.59	3.52	3.54	3.50	3.53	3.51
Buffalo/Rochester	2.91	2.92	2.89	2.89	2.87	2.85	2.94	2.95	2.89	2.81	2.74	2.66
Charlotte	3.93	3.89	3.85	3.81	3.76	3.88	3.97	4.08	4.01	3.85	3.64	3.32
Chicago	3.02	2.95	2.82	2.65	2.67	2.69	3.02	3.00	2.94	2.81	2.73	2.49
Cincinnati	2.90	2.91	2.86	2.91	2.85	2.85	3.01	2.98	2.79	2.82	2.80	2.81
Cleveland	3.34	3.43	3.26	3.31	3.33	3.36	3.50	3.53	3.31	3.27	3.29	3.17
Columbus	2.88	2.88	2.86	2.83	2.72	2.78	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.79	2.77	2.82
Dallas	3.85	3.90	3.79	3.67	3.66	3.57	3.77	3.77	3.65	3.56	3.48	3.40
Denver	3.33	3.43	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.27	3.41	3.32	3.11	3.04	2.91	2.93
Des Moines	3.49	3.52	3.34	3.35	3.31	3.36	3.58	3.50	3.35	3.19	3.16	3.03
Detroit	3.00	3.03	2.95	2.89	2.78	2.82	3.14	3.11	2.97	2.86	2.93	2.84
Grand Rapids	3.19	3.18	3.20	3.05	3.00	2.89	3.13	3.13	3.02	2.85	3.02	2.97
Hartford-New Haven	3.93	4.00	3.90	3.82	3.79	3.86	3.85	3.79	3.76	3.77	3.80	3.83
Houston	3.52	3.58	3.39	3.30	3.31	3.27	3.40	3.56	3.52	3.44	3.39	3.31
Indianapolis	3.08	3.13	3.09	3.11	3.03	2.95	3.26	3.20	3.12	3.02	2.96	2.95
Jacksonville	4.20	4.27	4.09	4.14	4.07	4.19	4.44	4.12	3.84	3.73	3.71	3.57
Kansas City	3.81	3.85	3.75	3.69	3.69	3.67	3.94	3.85	3.74	3.54	3.57	3.48
Las Vegas	3.36	3.38	3.14	3.12	3.05	3.15	3.25	3.16	3.04	2.92	2.95	2.88
Little Rock	3.89	3.96	3.79	3.77	3.68	3.71	3.90	3.77	3.72	3.47	3.41	3.31
Los Angeles	3.71	3.61	3.40	3.43	3.35	3.44	3.60	3.34	3.24	3.15	3.15	2.93
Louisville	3.03	3.30	3.20	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.40	3.40	3.26	3.06	3.15	3.12
Memphis	3.65	3.72	3.59	3.67	3.60	3.69	3.85	3.70	3.59	3.37	3.32	3.18
Miami	4.25	4.28	4.10	4.18	4.12	4.20	4.46	4.08	3.86	3.74	3.70	3.61
Milwaukee	3.15	3.07	2.99	3.05	2.92	2.91	3.08	3.13	3.09	2.92	3.01	2.81
Minneapolis	4.19	4.24	4.16	4.20	4.18	4.07	4.19	4.28	4.24	4.13	4.13	3.85
Nashville	3.67	3.67	3.56	3.62	3.55	3.56	3.71	3.70	3.59	3.45	3.46	3.50
New Orleans-Mobile	4.24	4.24	4.22	4.22	4.25	4.32	4.51	4.50	4.48	4.42	4.40	4.34
New York	4.20	4.10	3.95	3.92	3.88	3.90	4.19	4.03	3.97	3.73	3.78	3.73
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.82	3.87	3.80	3.84	3.74	3.74	3.91	3.80	3.71	3.59	3.55	3.50
Omaha	3.33	3.47	3.30	3.35	3.34	3.34	3.59	3.51	3.41	3.17	3.17	3.09
Orlando	4.24	4.28	4.08	4.16	4.09	4.18	4.41	4.06	3.81	3.69	3.68	3.55
Philadelphia	3.82	3.81	3.66	3.76	3.67	3.76	3.96	3.87	3.78	3.63	3.67	3.59
Phoenix	2.78	2.90	2.88	2.79	2.77	2.96	3.04	2.96	2.68	2.49	2.47	2.56
Pittsburgh	3.50	3.51	3.36	3.43	3.32	3.44	3.65	3.56	3.46	3.36	3.40	3.31
Portland	3.03	3.04	3.05	2.99	3.01	2.91	2.94	3.04	2.95	2.99	2.93	2.91
Raleigh-Durham	3.92	3.91	3.89	3.72	3.72	3.84	3.89	3.92	3.88	3.77	3.74	3.69
Richmond- Norfolk	3.97	3.94	3.90	3.79	3.68	3.88	3.97	3.89	3.81	3.70	3.57	3.39
Sacramento	3.78	3.70	3.56	3.58	3.55	3.58	3.69	3.50	3.38	3.39	3.39	3.11
Salt Lake City-Boise	2.96	2.98	2.81	2.82	2.67	2.71	2.85	2.80	2.65	2.46	2.48	2.37
San Antonio	3.28	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.21	3.24	3.23	3.28	3.24	3.27	3.25	3.27
San Diego	3.74	3.65	3.48	3.47	3.39	3.48	3.63	3.37	3.27	3.18	3.16	2.94
San Francisco	4.29	4.29	4.26	4.28	4.25	4.18	3.87	3.61	3.53	3.43	3.47	3.21
Seattle	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.04	3.09	3.05	3.17	3.18	3.11	3.15	3.06	2.97
St Louis	3.70	3.71	3.68	3.70	3.63	3.69	3.93	3.80	3.36	3.20	3.23	3.17
Syracuse	3.28	3.27	3.13	3.11	3.07	3.05	3.23	3.16	3.10	2.93	2.85	2.75
Tampa	3.96	4.02	3.92	4.01	3.98	4.03	4.24	4.02	3.83	3.70	3.68	3.57
Washington DC	3.75	3.77	3.69	3.67	3.67	3.75	3.82	3.80	3.73	3.69	3.66	3.54
West Texas	3.49	3.54	3.43	3.39	3.40	3.36	3.45	3.37	3.38	3.23	3.26	3.32
Total US	3.59	3.61	3.51	3.50	3.46	3.48	3.65	3.57	3.45	3.34	3.32	3.23

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2008 US Retail Price Average for Nonfat Skim Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.90	3.85	3.53	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.77	3.66	3.49	3.15	3.13	2.95
Atlanta	3.96	4.09	3.97	4.14	4.10	4.06	4.40	4.05	3.78	3.60	3.58	3.47
Baltimore	3.86	3.59	3.53	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.59	3.60	3.48	3.48	3.44	3.36
Birmingham	4.16	4.16	4.08	4.04	4.03	3.99	4.20	4.09	4.06	3.88	3.78	3.70
Boston	3.61	3.63	3.57	3.49	3.46	3.50	3.62	3.55	3.59	3.54	3.55	3.48
Buffalo/Rochester	3.29	2.74	2.70	2.70	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.76	2.71	2.64	2.51	2.40
Charlotte	3.97	3.90	3.84	3.77	3.74	3.81	3.95	4.04	3.96	3.81	3.63	3.32
Chicago	3.15	2.94	2.82	2.65	2.66	2.69	3.02	3.02	2.93	2.82	2.72	2.46
Cincinnati	2.97	2.92	2.88	2.92	2.86	2.87	3.02	3.01	2.80	2.83	2.81	2.81
Cleveland	3.59	3.36	3.21	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.46	3.46	3.27	3.22	3.25	3.11
Columbus	3.08	2.88	2.86	2.83	2.73	2.80	3.12	2.96	2.80	2.79	2.77	2.85
Dallas	3.80	3.76	3.62	3.46	3.45	3.41	3.63	3.60	3.43	3.31	3.21	3.11
Denver	3.36	3.28	3.17	3.13	3.08	3.14	3.27	3.20	2.97	2.89	2.76	2.77
Des Moines	3.85	3.39	3.21	3.23	3.16	3.22	3.46	3.36	3.24	3.03	3.02	2.86
Detroit	3.12	3.07	2.99	2.97	2.83	2.89	3.13	3.13	3.02	2.91	2.94	2.86
Grand Rapids	3.22	3.12	3.14	3.05	3.00	2.90	3.01	3.13	2.98	2.85	2.94	2.78
Hartford-New Haven	3.94	4.13	4.04	3.94	3.92	3.96	3.99	3.90	3.86	3.86	3.86	4.03
Houston	3.73	3.52	3.30	3.20	3.19	3.17	3.35	3.49	3.40	3.31	3.26	3.18
Indianapolis	3.18	3.18	3.12	3.10	3.04	2.95	3.27	3.20	3.15	3.03	2.97	2.95
Jacksonville	4.22	4.26	4.07	4.14	4.05	4.17	4.43	4.10	3.81	3.74	3.71	3.58
Kansas City	4.00	3.71	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.53	3.79	3.71	3.61	3.40	3.42	3.30
Las Vegas	3.52	3.54	3.36	3.28	3.27	3.30	3.37	3.30	3.20	3.13	3.14	3.00
Little Rock	4.05	3.89	3.73	3.74	3.63	3.68	3.85	3.71	3.68	3.39	3.26	3.24
Los Angeles	3.62	3.24	3.05	3.04	2.94	2.99	3.15	2.87	2.88	2.84	2.83	2.61
Louisville	3.33	3.32	3.23	3.27	3.21	3.17	3.43	3.43	3.30	3.12	3.15	3.12
Memphis	4.02	3.74	3.60	3.69	3.61	3.68	3.84	3.66	3.60	3.34	3.22	3.17
Miami	4.33	4.32	4.13	4.22	4.14	4.21	4.49	4.09	3.84	3.72	3.69	3.59
Milwaukee	3.51	2.99	2.90	2.92	2.82	2.76	2.98	3.01	2.94	2.78	2.83	2.65
Minneapolis	4.39	4.22	4.15	4.18	4.16	4.07	4.20	4.27	4.23	4.13	4.12	3.78
Nashville	3.94	3.70	3.57	3.64	3.56	3.60	3.72	3.72	3.61	3.44	3.44	3.49
New Orleans-Mobile	4.34	4.37	4.32	4.32	4.37	4.40	4.57	4.59	4.64	4.53	4.47	4.42
New York	4.27	4.17	3.88	4.02	3.82	3.95	4.10	4.09	3.92	3.80	3.70	3.70
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	4.00	3.88	3.79	3.82	3.68	3.70	3.87	3.76	3.63	3.46	3.45	3.39
Omaha	3.71	3.38	3.22	3.27	3.27	3.22	3.48	3.38	3.28	3.06	3.02	2.96
Orlando	4.25	4.27	4.07	4.16	4.09	4.17	4.40	4.03	3.79	3.67	3.66	3.55
Philadelphia	4.05	3.76	3.62	3.71	3.62	3.71	3.89	3.80	3.70	3.56	3.52	3.49
Phoenix	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.68	2.67	2.86	2.97	2.89	2.54	2.31	2.29	2.32
Pittsburgh	3.69	3.48	3.33	3.41	3.28	3.39	3.63	3.53	3.41	3.31	3.34	3.28
Portland	3.10	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.92	2.87	2.82	2.93	2.81	2.85	2.84	2.82
Raleigh-Durham	4.03	3.91	3.87	3.71	3.70	3.78	3.87	3.89	3.85	3.74	3.70	3.65
Richmond- Norfolk	4.11	3.92	3.88	3.79	3.66	3.84	3.95	3.86	3.76	3.64	3.51	3.34
Sacramento	3.71	3.60	3.44	3.44	3.37	3.37	3.39	3.17	3.12	3.03	3.05	2.80
Salt Lake City-Boise	3.14	3.17	3.03	2.97	2.89	2.86	2.98	2.96	2.91	2.70	2.70	2.53
San Antonio	3.58	3.08	3.09	3.09	3.07	3.08	3.06	3.10	3.05	3.09	3.07	3.09
San Diego	3.63	3.24	3.15	3.16	3.02	3.10	3.25	2.98	2.97	2.89	2.88	2.69
San Francisco	3.89	3.69	3.56	3.59	3.49	3.51	3.56	3.22	3.19	3.12	3.11	2.85
Seattle	3.22	3.06	3.02	2.95	2.98	2.93	3.04	3.10	2.99	3.08	3.03	2.89
St Louis	3.90	3.59	3.55	3.56	3.51	3.54	3.78	3.66	3.22	3.05	3.10	3.05
Syracuse	3.60	3.08	2.96	2.94	2.90	2.88	3.03	2.97	2.91	2.77	2.66	2.54
Tampa	3.96	4.03	3.93	4.03	3.97	4.03	4.22	4.00	3.82	3.68	3.67	3.56
Washington DC	3.83	3.79	3.73	3.70	3.70	3.80	3.87	3.88	3.81	3.77	3.73	3.62
West Texas	3.63	3.50	3.40	3.34	3.36	3.32	3.37	3.31	3.31	3.19	3.17	3.26
Total US	3.54	3.56	3.45	3.45	3.39	3.42	3.58	3.50	3.39	3.27	3.24	3.15

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2009 US Retail Price Average for Whole Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.23	2.93	2.82	2.78	2.79
Atlanta	3.40	3.15	2.85	2.80	2.55
Baltimore	3.70	3.34	3.25	3.28	3.31
Birmingham	3.74	3.35	3.05	2.99	2.93
Boston	3.52	3.15	3.05	2.99	2.89
Buffalo/Rochester	2.95	2.49	2.40	2.37	2.39
Charlotte	3.38	3.22	3.05	2.97	3.01
Chicago	2.63	2.59	2.51	2.53	2.44
Cincinnati	2.88	2.53	2.60	2.50	2.08
Cleveland	3.21	2.92	2.75	2.74	2.58
Columbus	2.85	2.58	2.43	2.40	2.13
Dallas	3.23	2.88	2.76	2.70	2.69
Denver	2.90	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.18
Des Moines	3.44	3.04	2.90	2.89	2.88
Detroit	2.80	2.42	2.32	2.21	2.23
Grand Rapids	2.93	2.66	2.56	2.39	2.20
Hartford-New Haven	3.87	3.69	3.52	3.53	3.49
Houston	3.32	3.06	2.98	2.95	2.84
Indianapolis	3.04	2.78	2.62	2.60	2.30
Jacksonville	3.54	3.33	3.03	2.95	2.86
Kansas City	3.66	3.32	3.16	3.10	3.14
Las Vegas	2.98	2.60	2.37	2.39	2.36
Little Rock	3.58	3.38	3.16	3.00	2.97
Los Angeles	2.94	2.46	2.48	2.41	2.44
Louisville	3.27	2.91	2.85	2.63	2.34
Memphis	3.64	3.32	3.10	2.98	2.97
Miami	3.71	3.43	3.14	3.10	3.06
Milwaukee	3.37	2.89	2.73	2.82	2.81
Minneapolis	4.41	3.76	3.54	3.64	3.52
Nashville	3.66	3.40	3.15	3.00	2.97
New Orleans-Mobile	4.33	4.07	3.80	3.64	3.56
New York	3.86	3.52	3.47	3.46	3.43
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.69	3.43	3.23	3.19	3.20
Omaha	3.51	3.20	2.95	2.88	2.83
Orlando	3.55	3.28	3.01	2.97	2.92
Philadelphia	3.81	3.44	3.32	3.31	3.33
Phoenix	2.60	2.23	2.18	2.09	1.98
Pittsburgh	3.52	3.17	3.00	3.06	3.00
Portland	2.79	2.50	2.42	2.33	2.33
Raleigh-Durham	3.61	3.25	2.97	2.91	2.96
Richmond- Norfolk	3.47	3.11	2.90	2.78	2.80
Sacramento	3.12	2.70	2.64	2.64	2.70
Salt Lake City-Boise	2.66	2.40	2.16	2.17	2.14
San Antonio	3.55	3.52	3.43	3.27	3.38
San Diego	2.91	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.45
San Francisco	3.20	2.74	2.71	2.69	2.76
Seattle	2.97	2.61	2.53	2.52	2.50
St Louis	3.42	3.21	2.96	2.95	2.94
Syracuse	3.12	2.83	2.67	2.65	2.64
Tampa	3.57	3.28	3.04	2.99	2.95
Washington DC	3.68	3.40	3.30	3.24	3.23
West Texas	3.48	3.16	2.99	2.95	2.84
Total US	3.35	3.03	2.88	2.83	2.77

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2009 US Retail Price Average for Reduced Fat 2% Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	3.15	2.86	2.74	2.73	2.74
Atlanta	3.42	3.13	2.79	2.81	2.52
Baltimore	3.69	3.41	3.29	3.25	3.23
Birmingham	3.68	3.32	3.01	2.94	2.85
Boston	3.48	3.12	3.02	2.97	2.90
Buffalo/Rochester	2.75	2.33	2.24	2.23	2.28
Charlotte	3.32	3.19	3.01	2.97	3.00
Chicago	2.51	2.44	2.31	2.35	2.27
Cincinnati	2.86	2.49	2.42	2.47	2.06
Cleveland	3.08	2.85	2.61	2.59	2.44
Columbus	2.78	2.54	2.40	2.35	2.10
Dallas	3.12	2.80	2.64	2.61	2.60
Denver	2.84	2.39	2.47	2.42	2.11
Des Moines	3.19	2.83	2.69	2.72	2.73
Detroit	2.70	2.35	2.21	2.16	2.12
Grand Rapids	2.89	2.58	2.43	2.34	2.08
Hartford-New Haven	3.88	3.72	3.59	3.53	3.52
Houston	3.32	3.00	2.90	2.89	2.75
Indianapolis	2.96	2.64	2.49	2.53	2.27
Jacksonville	3.51	3.26	2.95	2.91	2.81
Kansas City	3.52	3.18	3.00	2.96	3.00
Las Vegas	2.84	2.49	2.33	2.35	2.28
Little Rock	3.50	3.28	3.01	2.90	2.88
Los Angeles	2.75	2.31	2.30	2.26	2.30
Louisville	3.21	2.83	2.64	2.52	2.29
Memphis	3.49	3.17	2.93	2.85	2.85
Miami	3.64	3.33	3.03	3.03	2.99
Milwaukee	2.85	2.48	2.34	2.44	2.33
Minneapolis	3.96	3.30	3.18	3.36	3.17
Nashville	3.59	3.30	3.01	2.94	2.91
New Orleans-Mobile	4.26	4.02	3.73	3.58	3.53
New York	3.79	3.40	3.38	3.31	3.26
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.56	3.34	3.12	3.12	3.13
Omaha	3.25	3.01	2.75	2.69	2.68
Orlando	3.50	3.22	2.93	2.92	2.88
Philadelphia	3.70	3.34	3.23	3.20	3.19
Phoenix	2.57	2.14	2.05	1.96	1.85
Pittsburgh	3.38	3.06	2.91	2.94	2.90
Portland	2.68	2.36	2.28	2.22	2.21
Raleigh-Durham	3.56	3.19	2.93	2.92	2.95
Richmond- Norfolk	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.76	2.75
Sacramento	3.09	2.68	2.62	2.60	2.68
Salt Lake City-Boise	2.33	2.12	1.92	1.95	1.94
San Antonio	3.41	3.39	3.35	3.27	3.30
San Diego	2.79	2.37	2.34	2.32	2.36
San Francisco	3.09	2.68	2.63	2.62	2.70
Seattle	2.76	2.45	2.35	2.31	2.32
St Louis	3.23	3.02	2.79	2.79	2.76
Syracuse	2.87	2.58	2.42	2.49	2.47
Tampa	3.53	3.23	2.95	2.97	2.92
Washington DC	3.66	3.38	3.26	3.23	3.20
West Texas	3.33	3.00	2.76	2.75	2.65
Total US	3.24	2.92	2.76	2.74	2.67

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2009 US Retail Price Average for Lowfat 1% Milk

(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg				
Albany	3.12	2.85	2.73	2.71	2.72				
Atlanta	3.33	3.07	2.72	2.76	2.47				
Baltimore	3.59	3.32	3.20	3.17	3.17				
Birmingham	3.65	3.34	3.05	2.87	2.85				
Boston	3.49	3.13	3.02	2.98	2.90				
Buffalo/Rochester	2.69	2.27	2.20	2.20	2.22				
Charlotte	3.30	3.20	3.00	3.02	3.05				
Chicago	2.48	2.45	2.32	2.37	2.27				
Cincinnati	2.80	2.46	2.38	2.43	2.01				
Cleveland	3.09	2.87	2.68	2.65	2.47				
Columbus	2.67	2.47	2.33	2.27	2.05				
Dallas	3.09	2.81	2.67	2.62	2.61				
Denver	2.88	2.42	2.53	2.45	2.13				
Des Moines	3.04	2.71	2.57	2.57	2.58				
Detroit	2.66	2.29	2.17	2.11	2.02				
Grand Rapids	2.86	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.04				
Hartford-New Haven	3.81	3.70	3.49	3.46	3.45				
Houston	3.24	2.91	2.80	2.83	2.69				
Indianapolis	2.88	2.55	2.44	2.43	2.20				
Jacksonville	3.49	3.23	2.94	2.90	2.84				
Kansas City	3.47	3.12	2.93	2.91	2.95				
Las Vegas	2.88	2.49	2.32	2.36	2.38				
Little Rock	3.28	3.12	2.89	2.75	2.79				
Los Angeles	2.94	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.48				
Louisville	3.05	2.67	2.54	2.40	2.14				
Memphis	3.13	2.87	2.70	2.60	2.60				
Miami	3.54	3.25	2.97	2.96	2.93				
Milwaukee	2.83	2.51	2.38	2.46	2.36				
Minneapolis	3.92	3.37	3.23	3.39	3.20				
Nashville	3.49	3.18	2.95	2.87	2.84				
New Orleans-Mobile	4.26	3.99	3.78	3.50	3.43				
New York	3.72	3.40	3.25	3.30	3.27				
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.51	3.29	3.10	3.08	3.09				
Omaha	3.09	2.85	2.59	2.55	2.55				
Orlando	3.49	3.20	2.92	2.90	2.88				
Philadelphia	3.60	3.27	3.14	3.13	3.16				
Phoenix	2.58	2.16	2.08	1.99	1.90				
Pittsburgh	3.30	3.00	2.85	2.89	2.83				
Portland	2.78	2.47	2.38	2.32	2.33				
Raleigh-Durham	3.59	3.20	2.90	2.96	2.99				
Richmond- Norfolk	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.69	2.70				
Sacramento	3.13	2.73	2.65	2.64	2.73				
Salt Lake City-Boise	2.31	2.07	1.90	1.91	1.92				
San Antonio	3.24	3.23	3.22	3.17	3.20				
San Diego	2.97	2.56	2.53	2.52	2.55				
San Francisco	3.25	2.86	2.81	2.80	2.90				
Seattle	2.88	2.58	2.50	2.46	2.45				
St Louis	3.13	3.01	2.80	2.79	2.74				
Syracuse	2.77	2.49	2.33	2.38	2.38				
Tampa	3.51	3.22	2.94	2.95	2.91				
Washington DC	3.59	3.31	3.20	3.16	3.12				
West Texas	3.25	3.09	2.80	2.82	2.73				
Total US	3.19	2.90	2.74	2.71	2.66				

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.

2009 US Retail Price Average for Nonfat Skim Milk
(Weighted Average Prices In Dollars Per Gallon)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Albany	2.95	2.72	2.62	2.64	2.66
Atlanta	3.40	3.11	2.76	2.81	2.52
Baltimore	3.35	3.08	2.93	2.92	2.92
Birmingham	3.62	3.33	3.00	2.91	2.85
Boston	3.47	3.08	2.97	2.97	2.90
Buffalo/Rochester	2.40	2.11	2.06	2.03	2.05
Charlotte	3.30	3.21	2.99	3.06	3.06
Chicago	2.46	2.42	2.30	2.36	2.25
Cincinnati	2.81	2.45	2.39	2.42	2.01
Cleveland	3.03	2.80	2.63	2.61	2.43
Columbus	2.68	2.47	2.34	2.29	2.06
Dallas	2.77	2.46	2.35	2.33	2.32
Denver	2.75	2.25	2.39	2.30	1.94
Des Moines	2.91	2.59	2.46	2.47	2.47
Detroit	2.65	2.32	2.19	2.16	2.11
Grand Rapids	2.83	2.55	2.40	2.25	2.04
Hartford-New Haven	3.90	3.82	3.63	3.53	3.54
Houston	3.12	2.71	2.65	2.65	2.49
Indianapolis	2.89	2.55	2.45	2.45	2.23
Jacksonville	3.51	3.23	2.95	2.92	2.86
Kansas City	3.31	2.98	2.79	2.78	2.83
Las Vegas	2.90	2.63	2.47	2.45	2.38
Little Rock	3.18	3.05	2.81	2.70	2.74
Los Angeles	2.61	2.29	2.23	2.20	2.22
Louisville	3.07	2.68	2.56	2.41	2.17
Memphis	3.14	2.90	2.68	2.61	2.63
Miami	3.54	3.23	2.94	2.94	2.91
Milwaukee	2.70	2.34	2.19	2.25	2.20
Minneapolis	3.84	3.32	3.21	3.37	3.19
Nashville	3.47	3.18	2.88	2.84	2.82
New Orleans-Mobile	4.35	4.08	3.82	3.66	3.63
New York	3.64	3.43	3.31	3.22	3.25
Oklahoma City-Tulsa	3.41	3.21	3.04	3.03	3.05
Omaha	2.99	2.74	2.51	2.48	2.48
Orlando	3.49	3.19	2.91	2.89	2.87
Philadelphia	3.50	3.22	3.12	3.07	3.08
Phoenix	2.37	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.75
Pittsburgh	3.25	2.98	2.84	2.86	2.82
Portland	2.73	2.33	2.27	2.23	2.22
Raleigh-Durham	3.56	3.18	2.87	2.96	2.99
Richmond- Norfolk	3.40	2.94	2.72	2.66	2.67
Sacramento	2.88	2.51	2.46	2.48	2.57
Salt Lake City-Boise	2.47	2.28	2.16	2.11	2.10
San Antonio	3.07	3.05	3.05	2.99	3.01
San Diego	2.66	2.33	2.27	2.26	2.30
San Francisco	2.94	2.57	2.54	2.53	2.60
Seattle	2.84	2.45	2.41	2.39	2.36
St Louis	3.02	2.88	2.68	2.65	2.61
Syracuse	2.53	2.32	2.15	2.18	2.18
Tampa	3.51	3.21	2.92	2.92	2.90
Washington DC	3.61	3.31	3.23	3.18	3.13
West Texas	3.18	2.97	2.69	2.69	2.63
Total US	3.11	2.83	2.67	2.65	2.60

Source: AC Nielsen Scantrack Reports on Refrigerated Milk. The average price per gallon represents the weighted averages for specific brands of milk within the specified market. Data includes organic milk. Data subject to revision.